

LÖSUNG ZU 28i:

$$x^4 - x^3 - 33x^2 - 63x = 0 \quad /x \text{ herausheben}$$

$$x \cdot (x^3 - x^2 - 33x - 63) = 0 \quad /\text{Anwendung des Produkt-Null-Satzes}$$

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$$x = 0$$

$$x^3 - x^2 - 33x - 63 = 0$$

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konstantes Glied: - 63

$$T_{-63} = \{\pm 1; \pm 3; \pm 7; \pm 21; \pm 63\}$$

z.B.:

$$\begin{array}{l} x = 1 \quad 1 - 1 - 33 - 63 = 0 \\ \quad \quad - 96 = 0 \quad \text{f.A.} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x = -1 \quad -1 - 1 + 33 - 63 = 0 \\ \quad \quad - 32 = 0 \quad \text{f.A.} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x = 3 \quad 27 - 9 - 99 - 63 = 0 \\ \quad \quad - 144 = 0 \quad \text{f.A.} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x = -3 \quad -27 - 9 + 99 - 63 = 0 \\ \quad \quad 0 = 0 \quad \text{w.A.} \end{array}$$

Linearfaktor:  $(x + 3)$

Polynomdivision:

$$(x^3 - x^2 - 33x - 63) : (x + 3) = x^2 - 4x - 21$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -x^3 - 3x^3 \\ \hline 0 - 4x^2 - 33x \\ \quad + 4x^2 + 12x \\ \quad \hline 0 \quad -21x - 63 \\ \quad \quad + 21x + 63 \\ \quad \quad \hline 0 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

$$x^2 - 4x - 21 = 0 \quad /\text{Anwendung der kleinen Lösungsformel}$$

$$x_{1,2} = 2 \pm \sqrt{4 + 21}$$

$$x_{1,2} = 2 \pm \sqrt{25}$$

$$x_{1,2} = 2 \pm 5$$

$$x_1 = 7 \quad x_2 = -3 \quad L = \{-3; 0; 7\}$$

