

UNIT 01: READY TO RUMBLE

1 Lösungen:

2 fascinating, pleasing; 3 creativity, dreams;
4 astonished, surprised; 5 angry, upset; 6 guess, tell;
7 recognise, value; 8 amuse, delight; 9 active, energetic;
10 decrease, reduce; 11 question, think about

2 Lösungen:

1 up, 2 into, 3 on, 4 off, 5 out, 6 up

3 a Lösungen:

1 c, 2 a/d, 3 d, 4 b, 5 a/d/f, 6 e

b Lösungen:

1 improve your productivity, overtax yourself
2 let your brain unwind
3 manage your time well, set clear priorities
4 find some breathing space

4 Lösungen:

1 H, 2 G, 3 I, 4 B, 5 F, 6 C
(Not used: A, D)

5 Lösungen:

1 G, 2 B, 3 A, 4 J, 5 E, 6 I, 7 C, 8 L, 9 K
(Not used: F, H)

6 Lösungen:

1 athletes, 2 Games, 3 Non-aggressive, 4 female,
5 high-profile, 6 discipline, 7 professional,
8 competition, 9 exhausting, 10 stamina,
11 equipment, 12 injuries

7 a/ Lösungen:

b

1 fund (their) paychecks, 2 game day snacks,
3 the issue at hand, 4 short career spans, 5 insanely
priced tickets, 6 long-standing debate, 7 perfecting
their skills, 8 lucrative salaries

8 Lösungen:

A: 3, 5, 9, 10; B: 1, 2, 7, 11; C: 4, 6, 8, 12

9 a Lösungen:

1 a, i; 2 a, d, i; 3 d, h, i; 4 f; 5 b, e; 6 c, e; 7 c, e, g

b Lösungen:

1 two thirds, 2 more, 3 less, 4 one third, 5 figure,
6 only, 7 almost, 8 popularity, 9 possibility, 10 trend
Not needed: half, hardly, opportunity

10 Lösungen:

PROFESSIONAL ATHLETES

requirements:

be at the peak of their physical fitness
have a mastery of specific skills
put in considerable effort
have exceptional talent

outcomes:

earn a lucrative salary
become something of a celebrity
provide a form of entertainment
enjoy immense popularity
risk severe injuries
have a short career span

UNIT 02: IT'S ALL RELATIVE

1 Lösungen:

1 D, 2 D, 3 B, 4 C, 5 B, 6 A, 7 D

2 Lösungen:

1 B, 2/3 A/H, 4/5 D/J, 6/7 E/G
(Not used: C, I)

3 a Lösungen:

cross out: blood, father-in-law, prejudice, professional,
quality, related, sibling, social, wanted

b Lösungen:

'family' as first word: forms, life, portrait, members,
relationships, structures, ties
'family' as second word: blended, close-knit,
dysfunctional, extended, traditional

4 Lösungen:

1 father-in-law: no blood relationship
2 related: the only one suggesting blood
relationship, all the others are 'just' about
attachment
3 to live with: more general term than the other
three, which are about close relationships
4 to have contact with: general expression, all
others involve raising or being raised
5 single-parent family: all the others involve two
adults

5 Lösungen:

1 bound, 2 certain, 3 point, 4 sure/set

6 Lösungen:

decrease, have, share, reaching, change

7 Lösungen:

- 1 will have got up; will have finished, will be sleeping
- 2 will be trying, will have gone, will have already started
- 3 will have gone, will have slept, will have got, will have done/written

8 a Lösungen:

- 1 to laugh (sth.) off, 2 to move on to sth. else, 3 to take (sth.) in, 4 to walk up to someone

b Lösungen:

- 1 requires, 2 associated, 3 shows, 4 master, 5 observed, 6 result, 7 looking, 8 explaining, 9 make, 10 were, 11 touches, 12 determine

9 Lösungen:

- 1 but, 2 from, 3 serious/bad/dire/negative, 4 attention, 5 writing, 6 sure/certain, 7 topic, 8 up/down, 9 if/when, 10 there, 11 body, 12 aware, 13 of

UNIT 03: COMING HOME

1 Lösungen:

- 1 decent, 2 genuine, 3 local, (4 thick-skinned), 5 welcoming, 6 grim, 7 real, 8 thankless, (9 back-breaking), 10 derelict, 11 fresh, 12 overcrowded, 13 diverse, 14 annoying, 15 multiple

2 a Lösungen:

environmentAL, careFUL/LESS, peaceFUL/LESS, sunNY workER, creatIOn, arguMENT minorITY, politeNESS

b Lösungen:

- 1 -er, 2 -ion, 3 -ing, 4 -ed

3 Lösungen:

arrangement – X – (arrange) – arranging/-ed
(harm) – X – harm – harmful/less
acting/act – actor/actress – act – (acting)
success – X – (succeed) – successful (note: the word *successor* has a different meaning, comes from another meaning of the word *to succeed*)
appreciation – X – (appreciate) – appreciated
(connection) – connector – connect – connecting/ed

4 Lösungen:

- 1 suspiciously, 2 industrial, 3 prosperity, 4 sleepy, 5 unfashionable, 6 rapidly, 7 expensive, 8 painful,

- 9 extensive, 10 suggesting, 11 location, 12 successful, 13 imaginations

5 Mögliche Antwort:

The author is worried about the fact that small towns are suffering from decreasing populations. Small towns struggle because young people are increasingly moving away, and the remaining population is getting older. This means that in future there will be a greater demand for health and other care services. As a consequence, the working population will decrease, and due to the changing nature of industry, there will be less job opportunities or none at all. The author does not agree with people saying that these small towns should simply be abandoned, but believes that their inhabitants deserve a proper solution for the future.

6 a Lösungen:

student accommodation: on campus, communal kitchen, cockroaches, hall of residence
flat sharing: flatmates, rent, low budget, chores, utility bills, insurance
living alone: loft, spacious, independence, landlady, housekeeper, dishwasher
living with parents: long commute, furnished, residential area, public transport

b Lösungen:

- 1 independence, 2 chores, 3 dishwasher, 4/5 utility bills, rent, 6 long commute, 7 flatmates, 8 communal kitchen

7 Lösungen:

- 1 3; 2 A; 3 C; 4 2, 3, A, C; 5 1, B; 6 4; 7 2

8 Lösungen:

- 1 by; 2 out; 3 around; 4 in, up; 5 out; 6 away

9 Lösungen:

- 1 pay the bills: it isn't a household chore
- 2 have home insurance: doesn't describe one's financial situation
- 3 cockroach: not a person
- 4 homesick: can't be used to describe a flat
- 5 en-suite bathroom: the only one not part of a student residence

10 Lösungen:

- 1 poor sanitation, 2 lack of clean water, 3 little medical help, 4 spreading of diseases, 5 high child mortality, 6 high unemployment, 7 poverty, 8 high crime rate

- 11** Lösungen:
2 sanitation, 3 a community, 4 town within a town, 5 set up, 6 elected leaders, 7 prevent fights, 8 resolve the issue, 9 keep guard, 10 in recent decades

UNIT 04: ON THE MOVE

- 1** Lösungen:
1 e, 2 a, 3 g, 4 c, 5 h, 6 b, 7 f, 8 i, 9 d

- 2** Lösungen:
1 writing e-books
2 travelling/going to Oslo/Norway
3 it was really hot/it was 33 degrees
4 took a deep breath/took deep breaths/breathed deeply
5 a bungee jump/his first bungee jump/bungee jumping
6 he could feel it/he sensed it
7 languages/people talking/markets/traffic/cars passing
8 his memory/remembering

- 3** Lösungen:
1 go/turn/head, 2 walked, 3 ran, 4 catching, 5 get/come, 6 stop, 7 get, 8 had run

- 4** Lösungen:
1 lift your mood, 2 have a break, 3 you find enjoyable, 4 let go of stress and tension, 5 moment of awe, 6 improve your mental well-being, 7 increase your happiness, 8 gives you some breathing space, 9 boost to self-confidence, 10 be in the moment, 11 appreciate

- 5** Lösungen:
Across
2 environment, 4 footprint, 6 benefit, 8 petrol, 10 space, 11 arrive, 13 destination
Down
1 delayed, 3 convenient, 5 relax, 7 insurance, 9 ticket, 12 belief

- 6** Lösungen:
(1 FZ), 2 HY, 3 GT, 4 DU, 5 CV, 6 AX, 7 ES, 8 BW

- 7** Lösungen:
1 in, 2 for, 3 to/on, 4 to, 5 from/on, 6 at/on, 7 in, 8 on, 9 in/on, 10 by, 11 down, 12 of, 13 to/on

- 8** Lösungen:
1 (tried), failed, promises
2 is wonderful, is easy, is difficult
3 teach, attempted, managed, hope

- 9** Lösungen:
1 to take, changing, being; 2 to travel, meeting, going; 3 to hike, to stay, doing, sharing, falling asleep; 4 to join, inviting, to come, to show, seeing

- 10** Lösungen:
1 performing, to collect; 2 to check; 3 taking; 4 walking; 5 to win; 6 to find, using; 7 to thank; 8 looking after

UNIT 05: LIVE AND LEARN

- 1** Lösungen:
1 beliefs, 2 authority, 3 opinion, 4 difference, 5 point, 6 links, 7 facts, 8 relevance, 9 inconsistencies, 10 problems, 11 possibilities, 12 learner, 13 recipient, 14 value

- 2 a** Lösungen:
1 perseverance, 2 persistent, 3 ignorance, 4 assurance, 5 tolerant

- b** Lösungen:
ignorance – ignore – ignorant
assurance – assure
persevere – perseverance – perseverant
tolerance – tolerate – tolerant
persistence – persist – persistent

- 3** Lösungen:
1 marks + B; 2 authority + F; 3 progress + E; 4 scholarship + A; 5 self-discipline + C; 6 academic + D

- 4** Lösungen:
1 C, 2 B, 3 C, 4 A, 5 B, 6 D, 7 D

- 5** Lösungen:
1 recall information; 2 acquire knowledge; 3 fact(s), opinion(s); 4 solve, problem, investigate; 5 conclusions, understanding; 6 consider, accounts, ideas, belief(s)

- 6** Lösungen:
Across
5 acceptance, 6 defiance, 8 parenting, 13 criticism, 14 disbelieving, 15 harshness

Down

1 incorrect, 2 excellence, 3 outraged, 4 disrespectfully, 7 defensive, 9 appearance, 10 traditional, 11 dislike, 12 viewers

7 Lösungen:

- 1 The TV must/may/might have been too loud.
- 2 The professor must/may/might be late.
- 3 He must not have seen me.
- 4 She must/should have a good job.
- 5 Family background should/might not be a factor in education in the future.
- 6 I might/must have left it at home.
- 7 He must have done well in the interview.
- 8 She might be busy with work for school.

8 Lösungen:

1 world, 2 career, 3 government, 4 skills, 5 vocational, 6 apprenticeships, 7 fall, 8 revise

UNIT 06: THE CHOICE IS YOURS

1 Lösungen:

1 D, 2 B, 3 A, 4 A, 5 B, 6 D, 7 A

2 Lösungen:

1 got the lion's share, 2 go on a wild goose chase, 3 let the cat out of the bag, 4 be a/the guinea pig, 5 is a one-trick pony, 6 the elephant in the room, let sleeping dogs lie, 7 be a cold fish, 8 like a fish out of water

3 Lösungen:

1 active/healthy, sedentary/unhealthy; 2 glamorous, simple/comfortable; 3 mainstream/traditional, alternative; 4 affluent, ordinary/mainstream

4 Lösungen:

1 C, 2 D, 3 C, 4 A, 5 D, 6 A, 7 B, 8 C, 9 A, 10 D

5 a Lösungen:

to give examples: in other words, namely, such as
to add information: also, in addition (to), moreover
to write about results/consequences: as a result, consequently, for this reason, thus
to contrast an idea: despite, even though, however, in spite of, nevertheless, on the other hand
to give reasons: due to, since

b Lösungen:

1 Consequently/As a result/For this reason/Thus;
 2 such as; 3 however, nevertheless; 4 Even though;
 5 in spite of, despite; 6 since; 7 due to; 8 In addition;

9 consequently/as a result/for this reason/thus;

10 even though; 11 Moreover/In addition; 12 However

6 a Lösungen:

1 D, 2 A, 3 F, 4 E, 5 B, 6 C

b Lösungen:

bullet point 1: c, **bullet point 2:** b

7 Lösungen:

1 F, Half of his plays; 2 F, His plays were performed; 3 T, His fellow playwright and; 4 F, His characters and the; 5 F, Or as King Lear's; 6 T, The questions of identity

8 Lösungen:

1 e, 2 h, 3 a, 4 b, 5 d, 6 c, 7 f, 8 g

UNIT 07: YOU BE THE JUDGE

1 Lösungen:

Across

2 fraud, 6 valuable, 9 trafficking, 10 domestic, 13 potential, 14 property, 15 target

Down

1 burglary, 3 bullying, 4 vandalism, 5 petty, 6 vulnerable, 7 frighten, 8 offender, 11 thief, 12 commit, 13 profit

2 Lösungen:

1 F, 2 G, 3 A, 4 D, 5 H, 6 J, 7 B (Not used: C, I)

3 Lösungen:

1 f, 2 g, 3 a, 4 b, 5 c, 6 e, 7 d
 (Note: Theoretically, other combinations might be possible, e.g. 'to care for a traditional way of life', but that's not what Eryn Wise says. You might have to listen to the interviews again.)

4 Lösungen:

1 K, 2 E, 3 F, 4 J, 5 B, 6 H, 7 A, 8 G, 9 C (Not used: I, L)

5 Lösungen:

offence – offender – offend – ((in)offensive)
 exception – X – except – ((un)exceptional)
 (protection) – protector – protect – protective
 security – security – (secure) – (in)secure
 (education) – educator – educate – educational/
 educated
 instruction – instructor – instruct – (instructive)
 (response) – responder (as in 'first responder') –
 respond – (un)responsive

argument – X – argue – (argumentative)
 (prevention) – X – prevent – preventive
 construction – (constructor) – construct –
 (un)constructive
 function – X – function – ((dys)functional)
 (violence) – X – X – (non-)violent
 safety – X – (safeguard) – (un)safe
 belief – believer – believe – ((un)believable)

6 Lösungen:

1 dissatisfied, **2** inequality, **3** immoral, **4** impossible,
5 illegally, **6** worrying, **7** safety, **8** unhygienic, **9** unable,
10 powerful, **11** hopeful

7 a/ Lösungen:

b had known, wouldn't have come (*imaginary past*);
 had been reported, would be (*mixed*); hadn't
 got(ten), could be standing (*mixed*); would make, had
 (*imaginary past*); arrives, will meet (*real*); are, will
 look (*real*); would freeze/would be freezing, hadn't
 reminded (*imaginary past*)

8 Lösungen:

- 1** I wish (all) gun owners were (more) careful.
- 2** If only the US had strict gun laws.
- 3** I wish I hadn't been arrested./I hadn't marched.
- 4** If only I had posted about the demonstration./
If only I hadn't forgotten to post about it.
- 5** I wish more young people went to demonstrations.
- 6** If only skateboarding wasn't banned in my city.
- 7** I wish more companies cared about the
environment.

UNIT 08: CULTURE VULTURE

1 Lösungen:

1 the ghost liked it/Dan Leno liked it/to scare the
 visitors, **2** they are relieved/it isn't a ghost, **3** it keeps
 away ghosts/spirits, **4** The Man in Grey (*because we
 don't know who he was when he was still alive, the
 text only talks about a skeleton that was found, it
 doesn't give a name*), **5** he helps them/he pats their
 backs/he positions them properly, **6** he's skeptical but
 suspicious/he feels nervous/he thinks something's
 unexplained

2 Lösungen:

1 daily routine/established routine, **2** common
 knowledge, **3** artificial lighting, **4** fallen leaf/leaves,
5 good reputation, **6** highest honours

3 Lösungen:

1 unhealthy, **2** Unfortunately, **3** unpleasant, **4** improper,

5 unacceptable, **6** disapprove, **7** indecent, **8** dislike,
9 disloyal, **10** unhappy, **11** immoral, **12** impossible

4 Lösungen:

1 Although, **2** provided that, **3** On the other hand,
4 Consequently, **5** provided that, **6** whereas,
7 Nevertheless, **8** as well as, **9** Moreover, **10** In spite of,
11 however, **12** whereas

5 Lösungen:

1 to tolerate; **2** postponing; **3** discovered; **4** amusing;
5 to obtain, purchasing; **6** pleased; **7** consider;
8 sufficient; **9** informed, cancelled; **10** collecting,
 request

6 Mögliche Antworten:

1 wondered/thought, **2** because/as, **3** see/know/
 realise/understand, **4** into, **5** people/viewers, **6** such,
7 set, **8** will, **9** won, **10** songs/tracks, **11** on, **12** forget

7 Lösungen:

- 1** all over the city / morning, noon and night /
everywhere / all day long
- 2** they are cheap / you see things first
- 3** comedians
- 4** both festivals / two festivals
- 5** universities / schools / little companies / amateurs
- 6** with/on motorcycles
- 7** after this year's festival / after the (next) festival

UNIT 09: SOMEONE'S WATCHING

1 a Lösungen:

C and E should start a new paragraph.

b Lösungen:

1 T, In fact, according to; **2** F, In one case a; **3** T, In
 Europe, Germany announced; **4** T, This is especially
 important; **5** T, It is vital that/Last month, Andreas
 Schleicher; **6** F, You looked it up

2 Mögliche Lösungen:

- 1** to appreciate it/to be critical consumers
- 2** different reader/aware of bias
- 3** there's no objective journalism/there is no
objectivity/every story is subjective
- 4** a weather station
- 5** they're unwilling/they're not allowed/it's unsafe
for them
- 6** most outspoken people/most exuberant people/
people who speak English
- 7** read lots of things/read about different
viewpoints

8 can speak/read more languages/can't only read English

3 Lösungen:

evaluation – evaluate – -ing/-ed
sensation – (sensationalise) – sensational/
sensationalist
confirmation – confirm – (un)confirmed
(il)literacy – X – (il)literate
trust – trust – (un)trustworthy, -ing/-ed
truthfulness – X – truthful
verification – verify – (un)verified
objectivity – X – objective
(mis)information – (mis)inform – (un)informed, (mis)
informed

4 Lösungen:

1 in, 2 many, 3 ✓, 4 to, 5 than, 6 on, 7 so, 8 don't, 9 ✓,
10 was, 11 must, 12 conscious, 13 that, 14 one, 15 ✓

5 a Lösungen:

corruption ← -ion ← corrupt
favour → -able → favourable
freedom ← -dom ← free
hate → -ful → hateful
honesty ← -y ← honest
murder → -ous → murderous
hostility ← -ity ← hostile
region → -al → regional
activist ← -ist ← active / activity ← -ity ← active

b Lösungen:

1 honesty, 2 freedom, 3 hateful/hostile, murderous,
4 commercial, 5 corrupt, 6 regions, favourable

6 Lösungen:

1 D, 2 C, 3 J, 4 F, 5 K, 6 A, 7 E, 8 L, 9 N, 10 I, 11 G, 12 B;
Not used: H, M

7 Lösungen:

1 viral marketing, 2 flyer, 3 brochure, 4 influencer,
5 advertorial, 6 survey, 7 banner, 8 algorithm

8 Lösungen:

1 f, 2 a, 3 c, 4 g, 5 e, 6 b, 7 h, 8 d

9 Lösungen:

b is the best choice for the report: clear, factual,
detailed, to the point
a might make a good title for an article because it
makes the reader curious to find out more

c doesn't include enough details. It might work for
an email.

d is not factual enough. It sounds like the thesis
statement of an essay.

e might also work well as a title for a blog post or an
article, but isn't factual enough for a report.

UNIT 10: ICEBERG AND OUTBACK

1 Lösungen:

1 C, 2 D, 3 A, 4 C, 5 A, 6 B, 7 D

2 Lösungen:

1 get to know, 2 realised, 3 knowledge,
4 appreciation, 5 appreciate, 6 aware, 7 know

3 Lösungen:

judge/judgement – judge – (judgemental)
perception – (perceive) – perceptive
(consideration) – consider – considerable/
(in)considerate
difference/differentiation – (differ/differentiate) –
different
adaptation/adapter – adapt – (adaptable/adaptive)
thinker/thought – (think) – thoughtful/thoughtless
life – live – (lifeless, alive)
(completion) – complete – (in)complete

4 a Lösungen:

1 d, 2 e, 3 a, 4 c, 5 b, 6 f

b Lösungen:

2 role of animals, 3 attitude towards elders, 4 concept
of beauty, 5 class consciousness, 6 greeting etiquette

5 Lösungen:

1 to adapt, 2 a survivor, 3 truly, 4 complexity, 5 to guard
sth., 6 intense, 7 to suffer sth., 8 an attempt, 9 gradual,
10 possessions, 11 a patron, 12 eternal/implacable

6 Lösungen:

Heading 1: C – E – I
Heading 2: A – F – H
Heading 3: B – D – G

7 Lösungen:

1 innovations, 2 clothing (not *clothes*), 3 wearer,
4 depending, 5 extended/extensive, 6 insulation,
7 unlikely, 8 frozen (*freezing* doesn't collocate with *ice*,
would need *freezing cold*), 9 traditional, 10 enable,
11 obedient