

Unit 3: Your time, your space!

1 Reading

The White House

a Visit the website of the White House at <https://whitehouse.gov1.info/visit/tour.html#online> and find out where these rooms are:

- 1 The China Room is on the ground floor in the residence.
- 2 The library _____
- 3 The White House kitchen _____
- 4 The Blue Room _____
- 5 The Green Room _____
- 6 The Cabinet Room _____
- 7 The Oval Office _____
- 8 The Family Theater _____
- 9 The Entrance Hall _____

b Read the text about the White House, then choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D) for questions 1–6. Put a cross ☒ in the correct box. The first one (0) has been done for you.

The White House

The White House is the official home and also the office of the President of the United States. The building consists of 132 rooms and several floors. In the East Wing there are the offices for the First Lady and her secretaries and assistants. The private rooms of the First Family are on the second and third floor. In the West Wing there are the offices for the president and his top officials. There are also so-called state rooms, which are used for official functions like state visits.

Guests come into the White House through the Entrance Hall, which is full of presidential portraits and walk through the Cross Hall to the East Room. This large room has been used for many events, like receptions, weddings, press conferences and funerals.

One of the most famous rooms in the White House is the Oval Office. It is the personal office of the president, where he meets his advisers and assistants and can talk in private with visiting heads of state and Members of Congress. Whenever the president speaks to the American people on TV, he sits at his desk in the Oval Office. Next to the Oval Office and overlooking the White House Rose Garden, is the Cabinet Room, where the president meets with his ministers. Another important room

in this part of the White House is the Press Room, where national and international journalists come together to hear the latest news from the President’s Office.

Several rooms in the White House are named after the colour of their walls, like the Red Room, the Green Room and the Blue Room. The most historically important is the Green Room, as the first US Declaration of War on the British was signed here. The Blue Room, which has a great view of the South Lawn, is often used as a formal reception room.

Whenever there is a State Dinner it takes place in the State Dining Room, which can hold up to 140 people. Meals served at State Dinners, as well as the daily meals for the First Family, are made in the White House Kitchen. The cooks use fresh produce from the White House kitchen garden.

If the weather is fine, the Rose Garden is used as an outside space for press conferences and diplomatic receptions. Another important garden, the Jacqueline Kennedy Garden, is next to the East Wing. It is an 18th century American garden with a wonderful lawn and beds for flowers and herbs like lavender and rosemary.

- 0** The White House has
- A** over 100 rooms.
 - B** just under 150 rooms.
 - C** more than 200 rooms.
 - D** only one floor.
- 1** State rooms are used for
- A** visits of foreign heads of state only.
 - B** all kinds of official meetings.
 - C** family parties.
 - D** big private events.
- 2** The East Room serves as
- A** the entrance hall.
 - B** one of the guest rooms.
 - C** a museum.
 - D** a multi-purpose room.
- 3** The Oval Office is
- A** in the East Wing.
 - B** the favourite meeting place for the President and his family.
 - C** also called the Cabinet Room.
 - D** the place where the president gives speeches to the nation.
- 4** Of all the rooms which are named after colours
- A** the Red Room is historically the most important.
 - B** the Green Room has the most beautiful view.
 - C** the Blue Room is most often used to welcome official guests.
 - D** the Red Room is the biggest.
- 5** The food served at official state dinners
- A** is made by outside caterers.
 - B** is cooked by the First Lady.
 - C** comes from the White House Kitchen.
 - D** is always vegetarian.
- 6** In nice weather, press conferences are held
- A** in the Rose Garden.
 - B** in the East Wing.
 - C** in the Jacqueline Kennedy Garden.
 - D** in the American Garden.

Listening

Lisa's free time

Listen to the recording about Lisa's free time. While listening, match the beginnings of the sentences (1–6) with the sentence endings (A–I). There are two extra sentence endings that you should not use. Write your answers in the boxes provided. The first one (0) has been done for you.

0	One of Lisa's favourite free time activities	I
1	The school rowing team	
2	Training starts very early	
3	The best thing about rowing is	
4	All members of the school team	
5	Lisa likes doing	
6	Lisa thinks her rowing uniform	

A	so it is not too hot.
B	taking part in competitions.
C	always do their best.
D	practises five times a week.
E	is awesome.
F	sport outdoors.
G	the team spirit.
H	going to clubs and pubs afterwards.
I	is rowing.

3 Language

Prepositions

Complete Andrew's profile using the prepositions in the box. Some of them can be used more than once.

from ■ in ■ near ■ on ■ of

My home town

I live (1) _____ Saint Andrews, north (2) _____ Edinburgh. Saint Andrews is a little university town (3) _____ the North Sea. The most beautiful part of Saint Andrews is West Sands. I don't live anywhere (4) _____ West Sands, but right (5) _____ the town centre. I live (6) _____ a flat (7) _____ the second floor. It's 5 minutes (8) _____ the university (9) _____ foot.

4 Writing

An email

Write an email to your English tandem partner. In your email you should

- inform him/her where you live.
- describe your flat or house.
- tell him/her about your hometown.

Write 120–150 words. Don't forget an appropriate beginning and ending to your email.

5 Language

Pronouns and possessive adjectives

Read the web postings about unhappiness and complete them with suitable pronouns or possessive adjectives.

Unhappiness is ...

Sue, 15, England:

Breaking up with (1) my boyfriend and not seeing (2) him anymore.

Emma, 16, Wales:

(3) _____ hate (4) _____ when (5) _____ friends go out and don't ask (6) _____ to join (7) _____.

Charlie, 14, Scotland:

Dropping (8) _____ new smartphone and breaking (9) _____ - and homework assignments. (10) _____ hate (11) _____ !

6

Language

Adverbs of frequency

Circle the correct adverb of frequency.

- 1 Liz usually / always / hardly ever listens to classical music because she doesn't enjoy it.
- 2 How do you sometimes / never / usually celebrate Christmas?
- 3 Sam doesn't never / often / sometimes forget to do his homework.
- 4 Cynthia usually / never / hardly ever walks to school but today her father is giving her a lift.
- 5 My parents, my brother and I always / often / never travel abroad, but not every year.
- 6 I often / never / usually jump into the pool when it's hot because I can't swim.
- 7 I often / never go to the cinema at the weekend, usually on Sundays.
- 8 Do you never / always do your homework at school, or only today?
- 9 Julia doesn't sometimes / always walk to school – only when the weather is good.
- 10 Duncan and I always / often celebrate New Year's Eve together, but not every year.
- 11 How do you never / usually celebrate your birthday?
- 12 My grandfather always / sometimes comes to stay with us in the summer; it's a family tradition.

7

Language

Adverbs of frequency

a Write five sentences about yourself. Use one word from each of the boxes and pay attention to the correct word order!

always usually
often sometimes never

have a coffee have a shower watch TV
meet friends read the newspaper
use the internet listen to the radio

in the morning
in the evening
at night
in the afternoon

Example: *In the morning, I always have a shower.*

b Now write five sentences that are true of your best friend.

Present tense

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets.

(1) _____ you often _____ (travel) anywhere at the weekend? – No, I don't usually, but my older brother sometimes (2) _____ (take) me to Vienna in his car.

My friend Susan (3) _____ (watch) TV every night or she (4) _____ (surf) the internet. She (5) _____ (not go) to bed before midnight.

I (6) _____ (not like) going for long walks, especially when it (7) _____ (rain).

(8) _____ your sister _____ (study) science subjects at school?

– Yes, she (9) _____ (do). She (10) _____ (study) physics and biology.

When (11) _____ your school day _____ (finish), Amy? – Well, on Mondays, Tuesdays and Wednesdays school (12) _____ (finish) at 4.30, but on Thursdays and Fridays we

(13) _____ (not stay) so long.

My sister Ann is a very interesting person. She (14) _____ (teach) in primary school, but in her free

time she (15) _____ (go) sailing and (16) _____ (help out) in a charity shop. She is a

vegetarian and she (17) _____ (not eat) eggs either.

Key

1

Reading

The White House

a

- | | |
|---------------------------|--|
| 1 The China Room | is on the Ground Floor in the Residence. |
| 2 The Library | is on the Ground Floor in the Residence. |
| 3 The White House Kitchen | is on the Ground Floor in the Residence. |
| 4 The Blue Room | is on the State Floor in the Residence. |
| 5 The Green Room | is on the State Floor in the Residence. |
| 6 The Cabinet Room | is on the First Floor in the West Wing. |
| 7 The Oval Office | is on the First Floor in the West Wing. |
| 8 The Family Theater | is on the First Floor in the East Wing. |
| 9 The Entrance Hall | is on the State Floor in the Residence. |

b

- | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| 0 The White House has | | | |
| A over 100 rooms. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | |
| B just under 150 rooms. | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| C more than 200 rooms. | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| D only one floor. | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| 1 State rooms are used for | | 4 Of all the rooms which are named after colours | |
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| B all kinds of official meetings. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | B the Green Room has the most beautiful view. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| C family parties. | <input type="checkbox"/> | C the Blue Room is most often used to welcome official guests. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
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| A the entrance hall. | <input type="checkbox"/> | A is made by outside caterers. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| B one of the guest rooms. | <input type="checkbox"/> | B is cooked by the First Lady. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| C a museum. | <input type="checkbox"/> | C comes from the White House Kitchen. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| D a multi-purpose room. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | D is always vegetarian. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 The Oval Office is | | 6 In nice weather, press conferences are held | |
| A in the East Wing. | <input type="checkbox"/> | A in the Rose Garden. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| B the favourite meeting place for the President and his family. | <input type="checkbox"/> | B in the East Wing. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| C also called the Cabinet Room. | <input type="checkbox"/> | C in the Jacqueline Kennedy Garden. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| D the place where the president gives speeches to the nation. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | D in the American Garden. | <input type="checkbox"/> |

2 Listening

Lisa's free time

0	One of Lisa's favourite free time activities	I
1	The school rowing team	D
2	Training starts very early	A
3	The best thing about rowing is	G
4	All members of the school team	C
5	Lisa likes doing	F
6	Lisa thinks her rowing uniform	E

A	so it is not too hot.
B	taking part in competitions.
C	always do their best.
D	practises five times a week.
E	is awesome.
F	sport outdoors.
G	the team spirit.
H	going to clubs and pubs afterwards.
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Charlie, 14, Scotland:
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Present tense

(1) Do you often **travel (travel)** anywhere at the weekend? – No, I don't usually, but my older brother sometimes (2) **takes (take)** me to Vienna in his car.

My friend Susan (3) **watches (watch)** TV every night or she (4) **surfs (surf)** the internet. She (5) **doesn't go / does not go (not go)** to bed before midnight.

I (6) **don't / do not like (not like)** going for long walks, especially when it (7) **rains (rain)**.

(8) Does your sister **study (study)** science subjects at school? – Yes, she (9) **does (do)**. She (10) **studies (study)** physics and biology.

When (11) **does** your school day **finish (finish)**, Amy? – Well, on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday school (12) **finishes (finish)** at 4.30, but on Thursday and Friday we (13) **don't stay / do not stay (not stay)** so long.

My sister Ann is a very interesting person. She (14) **teaches (teach)** in primary school, but in her free time she (15) **goes (go)** sailing and (16) **helps out (help out)** in a charity shop. She is a vegetarian and she (17) **doesn't eat / does not eat (not eat)** eggs either.