

Words in green: basic vocabulary
Words in blue: additional vocabulary
Words in black: advanced vocabulary

| Unit 1 | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|---|--|------|
| | abroad | Are you going to travel abroad this summer? | im/ins Ausland | |
| 1 | rucksack | Carry the things you need in a rucksack. | Rucksack (der) | U1/1 |
| | volunteer work | We could do volunteer work on a farm. | ehrenamtliche Arbeit (die) | U1/1 |
| | organic farm | They help on organic farms. | Biobauernhof (der) | U1/1 |
| | for free | Stay here for free instead of paying for a hotel! | gratis, kostenlos | U1/1 |
| | apartment | I don't want to pay for a hotel or apartment. | Wohnung (die) | U1/1 |
| | a kind of sth. | This kind of "surfing" might be for you! | Art (die) | U1/1 |
| | to offer sth. | People offer a room to travellers. | anbieten, bieten | U1/1 |
| | even | They even offer travellers their couch. | sogar | U1/1 |
| | rail pass | This rail pass allows you to travel in most European countries. | Bahnpass (der) | U1/1 |
| | not only ... but also | These special hotels are not only for people but also for dogs! | nicht nur ... sondern auch | U1/1 |
| | four-legged | They have beds for your four-legged friend. | vierbeinig | U1/1 |
| | WWOOing | WWOOing is a cheap way to stay in another country. | Arbeit auf einer Farm für Unterkunft und Verpflegung | U1/1 |
| | couchsurfing | He saved a lot of money by doing couchsurfing. | Couchsurfing (das) | U1/1 |
| | Interrail | Many young Europeans do Interrail trips. | Interrail | U1/1 |
| | backpacking | My friends and I went backpacking last summer. | Rucksackreise (die) | U1/1 |
| 2 | Where to? | | Wohin? | U1/2 |
| Let the journey begin | | | | |
| 3 | category | Some words fit more than one category. | Kategorie (die) | U1/3 |
| | arrival | We apologise for the late arrival of the train. | Ankunft (die) | U1/3 |
| | boarding | Boarding will begin in fifteen minutes. | Boarding (das), Einsteigen (das) | U1/3 |



| | | | | |
|----------|----------------------------|--|--|------|
| | check-in | We apologise for the delays at check-in. | Check-in (der/das) | U1/3 |
| | cruise ship | They spent their holiday on a cruise ship. | Kreuzfahrtschiff (das) | U1/3 |
| | delay | There will be a delay of two hours. | Verspätung (die) | U1/3 |
| | departure | Departure times may change due to the weather. | Abfahrt (die) | U1/3 |
| | ferry | You can take a ferry to the island. | Fähre (die) | U1/3 |
| | flight | I overslept and almost missed my flight. | Flug (der) | U1/3 |
| | harbour | Our ship is leaving the harbour in one hour. | Hafen (der) | U1/3 |
| | highway | There has been an accident on the highway. | Autobahn (die), Bundesstraße (die) | U1/3 |
| | luggage | We have been waiting for our luggage for 2 hours! | Gepäck (das) | U1/3 |
| | petrol station | Where is the nearest petrol station? | Tankstelle (die) | U1/3 |
| | platform | The train is leaving from platform 9. | Bahnsteig (der) | U1/3 |
| | rails | A tree has fallen onto the rails. | Schiene (die) | U1/3 |
| | seasick | I hope I don't get seasick on the ferry. | seekrank | U1/3 |
| | to rent | They decided to rent a car at the airport. | mieten | U1/3 |
| | traffic jam | We got stuck in a traffic jam on our way to the airport. | Verkehrsstau (der) | U1/3 |
| | trunk (BE) | He put the luggage in his trunk. | Kofferraum (der) | U1/3 |
| | wagon | Which train wagon are you in? | Wagon (der), Wagen (der) | U1/3 |
| 4 | travel agency | They booked the trip with a new travel agency. | Reisebüro (das) | U1/4 |
| | as well | Are you looking for a hotel as well? | auch, ebenfalls | U1/4 |
| | to sound good | That sounds good. | gut klingen | U1/4 |
| | train ride | How long would the train ride take? | Zugfahrt (die) | U1/4 |
| | to take (long/time) | The train ride to the centre takes about an hour. | (lang/eine Zeit) dauern | U1/4 |
| | travel agent | One of you is the travel agent. | Reisebüroangestellter (der), Reisebüroangestellte (die) | U1/4 |
| | to leave | We would like to leave around July 15. | weggehen, wegfahren | U1/4 |
| | to stay | We want to stay there for two weeks. | übernachten, wohnen | U1/4 |
| | bed and breakfast | They want to stay in different bed and breakfasts. | Frühstückspension (die) | U1/4 |
| | island | You could take a ferry to the island. | Insel (die) | U1/4 |
| | excellent | There are excellent restaurants in the neighbourhood. | ausgezeichnet | U1/4 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------|
| | all-inclusive resort | We have great all-inclusive resorts on the island. | hier: alles inklusiv Hotelanlage | U1/4 |
| | directly | Most of the hotels are directly at the beach. | direkt | U1/4 |
| | to avoid sth. | If you take the train, you can avoid traffic jams. | etw. vermeiden | U1/4 |
| | option | The train is a much cheaper option than the car. | Wahlmöglichkeit (die), Option (die) | U1/4 |
| | to get back to sb. | Let me talk to my friend and get back to you! | sich wieder bei jmdm. melden | U1/4 |
| | similar | Write a similar dialogue. | ähnlich | U1/4 |
| 5 | announcement | Did you hear the announcement? | hier: Durchsage (die) | U1/5 |
| | delayed | The 7:15 flight to Paris is delayed by 20 minutes. | verspätet | U1/5 |
| | passenger | Passengers travelling to Cairo should go to boarding gate 22. | Fahrgast (der), Passagier (der), Passagierin (die) | U1/5 |
| | (boarding) gate | Please go to boarding gate 32 now. | Flugsteig (der), Gate (das) | U1/5 |
| | boarding call | This is the final boarding call for flight HP394 to London. | Aufruf zum Einsteigen (der) | U1/5 |
| | immediately | Please go to gate 7 immediately. | sofort | U1/5 |
| | priority boarding | Priority boarding starts now. | Vorrang beim Einsteigen | U1/5 |
| | degree | The local temperature is 9 degrees Celsius. | Grad (der) | U1/5 |
| The world is yours | | | | |
| 6 | alternative | Read about alternative ways of travelling. | alternativ | U1/6 |
| | to be around | This idea has been around for a long time. | existieren | U1/6 |
| | to be associated with sth. | Backpacking is associated with a "hippie" way of life. | mit etw. assoziiert werden | U1/6 |
| | type | You wear this type of luggage on your back. | Art (die), Typ (der) | U1/6 |
| | nature-loving | Backpacking is perfect for nature-loving people. | naturverbunden | U1/6 |
| | hippie | There were a lot of hippies in the 60s. | Hippie (der) | U1/6 |
| | independent travel | Backpacking is a way of independent travel. | Individualreise (die) | U1/6 |
| | accommodation | Tom usually looks for cheap accommodation. | Unterkunft (die) | U1/6 |
| | youth hostel | We usually go to a youth hostel. | Jugendherberge (die) | U1/6 |
| | campsite | Is there a campsite near here? | Campingplatz (der) | U1/6 |
| | backpacker | Most backpackers believe that it is more than just a holiday. | Rucksacktourist (der), Rucksacktouristin (die) | U1/6 |
| | destination | They want to experience the "real" destination. | Reiseziel (das) | U1/6 |

| | | | | |
|----------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|------|
| | opportunity | You get the opportunity to work on a farm. | Wahl (die), Option (die) | U1/6 |
| | host | There are WWOOF hosts in 210 countries. | Gastgeber (der), Gastgeberin (die) | U1/6 |
| | in exchange for sth. | You stay there for free in exchange for your help. | im Austausch für etw. | U1/6 |
| | gardening | For example, you could help with gardening. | Gartenarbeit (die) | U1/6 |
| | farming | They often help with farming. | Landwirtschaft (die) | U1/6 |
| | homestay | A homestay usually includes a place to sleep and food. | Ferien bei einer Gastfamilie | U1/6 |
| | to visit | How many countries would you like to visit? | besuchen, besichtigen | U1/6 |
| | a few | A typical WWOOFing visit lasts a few days. | einige, ein paar | U1/6 |
| | organic movement | WWOOFing lets people help the organic movement. | Bio-Bewegung (die) | U1/6 |
| | rural life | You can experience rural life in a different country. | Landleben (das) | U1/6 |
| | available | The Interrail Pass is available to all European citizens. | verfügbar, erhältlich | U1/6 |
| | unlimited | The pass allows unlimited rail travel in up to 31 countries. | unbegrenzt | U1/6 |
| | rail travel | Rail travel is much more relaxing than flying. | Bahnreise (die) | U1/6 |
| | certain | You can only travel in certain countries. | bestimmt, gewiss | U1/6 |
| | period of time | The pass lets you travel for a certain period of time. | Zeitspanne (die) | U1/6 |
| | length | Have you thought about the length of your trip? | Länge (die) | U1/6 |
| | in advance | You can choose the length of your trip in advance. | im Voraus | U1/6 |
| | across Europe | It's a cheap way of travelling across Europe. | europaweit | U1/6 |
| | favourite | Backpacking is a favourite among young people. | Favorit (der), Favoritin (die) | U1/6 |
| | among | It's popular among people who are interested in other people. | unter, bei | U1/6 |
| | community | Do you want to join the couchsurfing community? | Gemeinschaft (die) | U1/6 |
| | to register | You need to register on the platform. | sich registrieren, sich anmelden | U1/6 |
| | profile | I created a profile on the website. | Profil (das) | U1/6 |
| | in order to | Create a profile in order to get in touch with hosts. | um zu | U1/6 |
| 7 | questionnaire | Fill out the questionnaire on travelling. | Fragebogen (der), Umfrage (die) | U1/7 |
| | the ... the ... | The more new people I meet the better. | je ... umso/desto ... | U1/7 |
| | train driver | Did you dream of becoming a train driver? | Lokführer (der), Lokführerin (die) | U1/7 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|------|
| | farmer | I dreamed of being a farmer. | Bauer (der), Bäuerin (die) | U1/7 |
| | organic | Is it important for you to eat organic food? | bio, Öko- | U1/7 |
| | absolutely | Yes, absolutely. | absolut | U1/7 |
| | to matter | All that matters is that it's cheap. | zählen, von Bedeutung sein | U1/7 |
| | outdoorsy | Would you say that you are the "outdoorsy" type? | gerne in der freien Natur | U1/7 |
| | small talk | I prefer making small talk. | Smalltalk (der/das) | U1/7 |
| | to be comfortable with sth. | Are you comfortable with communicating online? | mit etw. zufrieden sein | U1/7 |
| | once in a while | I enjoy time without my computer once in a while. | hin und wieder | U1/7 |
| | to suit sb. | Which way of travelling suits you best? | (zu) jmdm. passen, jmdm. stehen | U1/7 |
| | to care about sb./sth. | Do you care about the environment? | jmdn./etw. wichtig nehmen | U1/7 |
| | environment | How are you protecting the environment? | Umwelt (die) | U1/7 |
| Talking about wanderlust | | | | |
| 8 | usual | I won't use my usual equipment today. | üblich | U1/8 |
| | to find | I find my experiences too exciting not to share. | als etw. empfinden, finden | U1/8 |
| | mix | It's a mix of travelling and work experience. | Mischung (die) | U1/8 |
| | work experience | WWOOFing is a great work experience. | Arbeitserfahrung (die) | U1/8 |
| | to help out | You stay at organic farms or parks and help out. | aushelfen | U1/8 |
| | the middle of nowhere | I am in the middle of nowhere. | in der Pampa, am Ende der Welt | U1/8 |
| | for company | I have hundreds of sheep for company. | als Gesellschaft | U1/8 |
| | location | We have stayed at five different locations in the country. | Ort (der) | U1/8 |
| | to tour sth. | We toured the national parks. | etw. bereisen | U1/8 |
| | rental car | They drove around the country with a rental car. | Mietauto (das) | U1/8 |
| | though | We didn't get very far, though. | hier: jedoch | U1/8 |
| | to break down | Our car broke down on a very lonely road at night. | versagen, liegen bleiben | U1/8 |
| | post | More about this adventure in my next post! | Beitrag (der), Post (der) | U1/8 |
| | to travel on | Keep calm and travel on. | weiterreisen | U1/8 |

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|----------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|-------|
| | set | We visited the <i>Lord of the Rings</i> movie set! | Drehort (der), Set (das) | U1/8 |
| | All the best for ... | All the best for the rest of the holiday! | Alles Gute für ... | U1/8 |
| | Take care! | | Mach's gut! | U1/8 |
| | to comment on sth. | Comment on Ally's blog post below. | etw. kommentieren | U1/8 |
| 10 | I'd rather ... | I'd rather go backpacking than couchsurfing. | Ich würde lieber ... | U1/10 |
| | form | I have tried nearly every form of travel. | Form (die), Art (die) | U1/10 |
| 11 | to add sth. to sth. | It adds to the experience when you chat with local people. | hier: etw. zu etw. beitragen | U1/11 |
| 12 | topic | Choose one of the travel topics below. | Thema (das) | U1/12 |
| Unit 2 | | | | |
| 1 | in connection with | Guess what the numbers mean in connection with the city. | im Zusammenhang mit, bezüglich | U2/1 |
| | statue | The statue stands in the middle of an island. | Statue (die) | U2/1 |
| | skyscraper | New York has a lot of skyscrapers. | Wolkenkratzer (der) | U2/1 |
| The Big Apple | | | | |
| 2 | to establish sth. | The Netherlands established a colony in the US. | etw. gründen, etw. errichten | U2/2 |
| | colony | The colony was established near modern-day New York. | Kolonie (die) | U2/2 |
| | to found sth. | In 1624 they founded New Amsterdam. | etw. gründen | U2/2 |
| | trading post | New Amsterdam was a trading post. | Handelsniederlassung (die) | U2/2 |
| | Dutch (sg. and pl.) | The English fought the Dutch for their American colonies. | Niederländer (der/die), Niederländerin(nen) (die) | U2/2 |
| | to rename sth. | They won and renamed the city <i>New York</i> . | etw. umbenennen | U2/2 |
| | in honour of | They renamed the city <i>New York</i> , in honour of the Duke of York. | zu Ehren von | U2/2 |
| | duke | They named the city in honour of the Duke of York. | Herzog (der) | U2/2 |
| | immigrant | Waves of new immigrants from Europe brought new cultures into the city. | Einwanderer (der), Einwanderin (die) | U2/2 |
| | composition | New immigrants changed the city's composition. | Zusammenstellung (die) | U2/2 |
| | borough | New York is divided into five boroughs. | Bezirk (der), Stadtteil (der) | U2/2 |
| | still | NY has been and still is a city of immigrants. | noch immer | U2/2 |
| | multiculturalism | It is a city of immigrants and multiculturalism. | Multikulturalismus (der) | U2/2 |
| | diverse | The city has many diverse neighbourhoods. | vielfältig, multikulturell, divers | U2/2 |
| | as well as | There are diverse neighbourhoods as well as areas like Greenpoint. | sowie, und auch | U2/2 |

| | | | | |
|----------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|------|
| | area | It is one of the most expensive areas of New York. | Gegend (die) | U2/2 |
| | dominant | The Polish language is still dominant in Greenpoint. | vorherrschend, dominant | U2/2 |
| | Statue of Liberty | The Statue of Liberty was given to New York as a present from France. | Freiheitstatue (die) | U2/2 |
| | landmark | It is one of the most well-known landmarks of the city. | Wahrzeichen (das) | U2/2 |
| | as a whole | It has become a symbol of the United States as a whole. | gesamt, Gesamt- | U2/2 |
| | to make up sth. | <i>Liberty Island</i> is only one of a few islands that make up the city. | hier: etw. ausmachen | U2/2 |
| | to land | Boats of immigrants landed at Manhattan harbour. | an Land gehen | U2/2 |
| | immigration station | They had to go through the immigration station on Ellis Island. | Immigrantensammelstelle (die) | U2/2 |
| | poverty | They came to America to escape poverty in Europe. | Armut (die) | U2/2 |
| | oppression | Most wanted to escape poverty and oppression. | Unterdrückung (die) | U2/2 |
| | percent | Today, 40 percent of all American citizens are connected to <i>Ellis Island</i> . | Prozent (das) | U2/2 |
| | ancestor | Many American citizens have an ancestor who came through Ellis Island. | Vorfahre (der), Vorfahrin (die) | U2/2 |
| | economic centre | New York City has become the economic centre of the United States. | Wirtschaftszentrum (das) | U2/2 |
| | higher education institution | The city has over 120 universities and higher education institutions. | Hochschule (die) | U2/2 |
| | big city life | New York is a symbol of big city life. | Großstadtleben (das) | U2/2 |
| | estimated | An estimated 12 million people landed on the island. | geschätzt | U2/2 |
| | financial industry | Wall Street has become the centre of the US financial industry. | Finanzindustrie (die) | U2/2 |
| | to consist of sth. | By 1898, New York City consisted of five parts. | aus etw. bestehen | U2/2 |
| | to symbolise sth. | Finished in 1886, the statue symbolises freedom. | etw. symbolisieren | U2/2 |
| | definition | Match the words with the definitions below. | Definition (die) | U2/2 |
| | condition | The condition of being extremely poor is called poverty. | Zustand (der) | U2/2 |
| | situation | Most immigrants were in a difficult situation. | Situation (die) | U2/2 |
| | to recognise sth. | This famous building is easily recognised. | etw. erkennen | U2/2 |
| 3 | to highlight sth. | Highlight the part of the sentence that happened first. | etw. hervorheben, markieren | U2/3 |
| | hopeful | The immigrants were hopeful when they came to the US. | hoffnungsvoll | U2/3 |

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|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------------------------|------|
| | sight | They felt hopeful at the first sight of the Statue of Liberty. | Anblick (der) | U2/3 |
| A visit to Ellis Island | | | | |
| 4 | regarding sth. | Take notes regarding the dates. | bezüglich, hinsichtlich | U2/4 |
| | date | Write down the dates mentioned by the guide. | Datum (das) | U2/4 |
| 5 | immigration | Listen to Giuseppe's personal immigration story. | Einwanderung (die) | U2/5 |
| | Sicily | Giuseppe was a young man from Sicily. | Sizilien (das) | U2/5 |
| | pleasant | His life had not been very pleasant. | angenehm, nett | U2/5 |
| | peasant | He lived and worked as a peasant. | Bauer (der), Bäuerin (die) | U2/5 |
| | transatlantic steamer | The family paid for a trip on a transatlantic steamer. | Transatlantik-Dampfer (der) | U2/5 |
| | cabin | Giuseppe and five others shared a cabin for two. | Kabine (die) | U2/5 |
| | to shut up (coll.) | They said: "Shut up, you." | den Mund halten | U2/5 |
| | railing | He was often sick over the railing. | Geländer (das), Reling (die) | U2/5 |
| | patiently | Giuseppe waited patiently. | geduldig | U2/5 |
| | call | We waited for the call to register. | Aufruf (der), Ruf (der) | U2/5 |
| | to examine sb. | They were examined by doctors. | jmdn. untersuchen | U2/5 |
| | to prove sth. | He also proved that he could read and write. | etw. beweisen | U2/5 |
| | without | He did it without any fuss. | ohne | U2/5 |
| | a lack of sth. | There was a great lack of workers. | ein Mangel an etw. | U2/5 |
| | inspection | Giuseppe passed all the inspections. | Kontrolle (die), Inspektion (die) | U2/5 |
| | infections | He proved he had no infections. | hier: infektiöse Erkrankungen (die) | U2/5 |
| | gate | They walked through one of the gates. | Tor (das), Schranke (die) | U2/5 |
| | to immigrate | He wanted to immigrate to the United States. | einwandern | U2/5 |
| | legally | Giuseppe legally started his new life in the US. | legal, rechtmäßig | U2/5 |
| New York: It's all here | | | | |
| 6 | bay | There are many islands in Hudson Bay. | Bucht (die) | U2/6 |
| | crowded | Times Square is always busy and crowded. | überfüllt, gedrängt | U2/6 |
| | square | It is a square famous for its many huge screens. | hier: Platz (der) | U2/6 |
| | advertisement | The screens show different advertisements. | Werbung (die) | U2/6 |
| | train line | It was originally a train line through the city. | Eisenbahnlinie (die) | U2/6 |
| | above ground | The trains used to run above ground. | oberirdisch | U2/6 |
| | once | These trains once transported goods. | einst, früher (einmal) | U2/6 |
| | to transport sth. | Trains can transport goods and people. | etw. transportieren | U2/6 |
| | goods | Our goods are produced and sold locally. | Güter (die) | U2/6 |

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|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-------|
| | sunset | You can watch the sunset over the Hudson River. | Sonnenuntergang (der) | U2/6 |
| | to divide sth. | Central Park divides the Upper East Side from the Upper West Side. | teilen, hier: trennen | U2/6 |
| | certainly | It is certainly the most famous gallery in the US. | bestimmt, sicher | U2/6 |
| | gallery | This is the most famous painting in the gallery. | hier: Museum (das) | U2/6 |
| | to contain sth. | The gallery contains 2000 paintings and sculptures. | etw. enthalten, etw. beinhalten | U2/6 |
| | to cover a period of time | The museum covers a period of 5,000 years. | eine Zeitspanne abdecken | U2/6 |
| | old-school | It is an old-school amusement park. | altmodisch, traditionell | U2/6 |
| | amusement park | The amusement park is about an hour from Manhattan. | Vergnügungspark (der) | U2/6 |
| | to connect sth. | The bridge connects Manhattan and Brooklyn. | etw. verbinden | U2/6 |
| 7 | block | How many blocks are between Soho and Tribeca? | (Häuser)block (der) | U2/7 |
| 8 | relatively | The neighbourhood is relatively cheap. | relativ, verhältnismäßig | U2/8 |
| | artistic | It's an artistic and multicultural neighbourhood. | künstlerisch | U2/8 |
| | to dine out | Chinatown is a great place for dining out. | auswärts essen | U2/8 |
| Show what you can do | | | | |
| 9 | either ... or | They either had to stay on the island or go back home. | entweder ... oder | U2/9 |
| | the authorities | The authorities wanted to see if they could read and write. | Behörden (die) | U2/9 |
| | belongings | They had their most important belongings with them. | persönliche Sachen, Hab und Gut (das) | U2/9 |
| | greeting | The Statue was like a first greeting from the New World. | Begrüßung (die) | U2/9 |
| | New World | Europeans hoped for a better life in the New World. | Neue Welt (die) | U2/9 |
| | to own sth. | They sold everything they owned to buy a ticket. | etw. besitzen | U2/9 |
| 10 | to present sth. | I can present information to a group. | präsentieren, zeigen | U2/10 |
| Unit 3 | | | | |
| 1 | machine | Machines can help us in many ways. | Maschine (die) | U3/1 |
| | navigation app | The navigation app showed us all the traffic jams. | Navigationsapp (die/das) | U3/1 |
| | wedding | We went to my aunt's wedding. | Hochzeitsfeier (die) | U3/1 |
| | route | The navigation app showed us all the traffic jams on the route. | Route (die), Strecke (die) | U3/1 |
| | vacuum cleaning robot | My parents gave my aunt a vacuum cleaning robot as a wedding present. | Staubsaugerroboter (der) | U3/1 |
| | such | Such robots are very expensive. | solcher, solche, solches | U3/1 |
| | brilliant | Some of these robots are brilliant. | hier: hervorragend | U3/1 |

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|---|------------------------------|--|--|------|
| | dustbin | The robot empties its own dustbin. | Mistkübel (der), hier: Staubbehälter (der) | U3/1 |
| | unbelievable | It's unbelievable how many intelligent machines there are. | unglaublich | U3/1 |
| | nowadays | Nowadays everybody has a vacuum cleaning robot. | heutzutage | U3/1 |
| | to be around | There are so many intelligent machines around nowadays. | da sein, existieren | U3/1 |
| | text message | Some phones can answer text messages on their own. | Kurznachricht (die), SMS (die) | U3/1 |
| | size | The robot knows the size of the room. | Größe (die) | U3/1 |
| | | | | U3/1 |
| Intelligent machines around us | | | | |
| | human | It's important for humans to keep those jobs. | Mensch (der) | U3/1 |
| | robot | Robots and machines can have a brain. | Roboter (der) | U3/1 |
| | artificial intelligence (AI) | What things is artificial intelligence good at? | künstliche Intelligenz (die) | U3/1 |
| 2 | piano | Are robots able to play the piano? | Klavier (das) | U3/2 |
| | to play against sb. | I would like to play chess against a computer. | gegen jmdn. spielen | U3/2 |
| | patient | Doctors are better at talking to patients. | Patient (der), Patientin (die) | U3/2 |
| | computer-generated | What does Parker think about computer-generated music? | computergeneriert | U3/2 |
| | driverless car | He would like to ride in a driverless car. | fahrerloses Auto (das) | U3/2 |
| | self-driving car | Self-driving cars have problems. | selbstfahrendes Auto (das) | U3/2 |
| | direct speech | The sentences below are written in direct speech. | direkte Rede (die) | U3/2 |
| | reported speech | Put the sentences into reported speech. | indirekte Rede (die) | U3/2 |
| | to point out that ... | She pointed out that a robot could do things on its own. | darauf hinweisen, dass ... | U3/2 |
| 3 | to get sth. done | The robot helps me to get things done more quickly. | etw. erledigen | U3/3 |
| An interview with a robotics professor | | | | |
| 4 | robotics | Ally talked to a robotics professor. | Robotik (die) | U3/4 |
| | to fix a date | We have to fix a date for our meeting. | einen Termin festlegen | U3/4 |
| | conversation | Listen to the telephone conversation. | Unterhaltung (die), Konversation (die) | U3/4 |
| | to be free | I am free on Monday morning. | Zeit haben | U3/4 |
| 5 | sensor | The robot has sensors that tell it where the walls are. | Sensor (der) | U3/5 |
| | pleasure | It was a pleasure talking to you. | Freude (die), Vergnügen (das) | U3/5 |
| 6 | generally speaking | Generally speaking, robotics professors design and build robots. | im Allgemeinen, im Großen und Ganzen | U3/6 |
| | technology | She works with the technology behind the robots. | Technologie (die) | U3/6 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|------|
| | computer software | It needed a certain type of computer software. | Computersoftware (die) | U3/6 |
| | complicated | It sounds complicated, but it's actually quite easy. | kompliziert | U3/6 |
| All that glitters is not gold | | | | |
| 7 | to glitter | All that glitters is not gold. | glitzern, funkeln | U3/7 |
| | daily life | Artificial intelligence can help us in our daily lives. | Alltag (der), tägliches Leben (das) | U3/7 |
| | a number of | But there are also a number of problems with AI. | einige, etliche | U3/7 |
| | therefore | The phone therefore always knows where you are. | daher, deshalb | U3/7 |
| | suitable | Find a suitable headline for each article. | geeignet, passend | U3/7 |
| | to spy on sb. | Is your toy spying on you? | jmdn. ausspionieren, jmdn. bespitzeln | U3/7 |
| | popular | What are the most popular apps? | beliebt | U3/7 |
| | GPS-tracker | Your smartphone has a GPS-tracker. | GPS-Tracker (der) | U3/7 |
| | exact | It always knows your exact position. | genau, exakt | U3/7 |
| | position | Your smartphone always knows your exact position. | Standort (der), Position (die) | U3/7 |
| | server | The app uploads your data to a server. | Server (der) | U3/7 |
| | navigation company | The navigation company has a lot of information about you. | Firma die Navigationssysteme herstellt (die) | U3/7 |
| | closed | It tells you which streets are closed. | gesperrt, geschlossen | U3/7 |
| | at the moment | Is this street closed at the moment? | momentan | U3/7 |
| | right now | The app shows you where the most traffic is right now. | im Augenblick | U3/7 |
| | off you go | AI finds the quickest route, and off you go. | los geht's | U3/7 |
| | soft toy | Kids love a soft toy that really talks to them. | Kuscheltier (das) | U3/7 |
| | problematic | But such a toy is quite problematic. | problematisch | U3/7 |
| | to connect sth. | The toy is also connected to the internet. | etw. verbinden | U3/7 |
| | WiFi | It's connected to the internet through WiFi. | WLAN (das) | U3/7 |
| | whatever | The soft toy records whatever you say. | was, was auch immer | U3/7 |
| | response | AI analyses the information and thinks of a response. | Antwort (die) | U3/7 |
| | on the one hand, ... | On the one hand, AI can make our lives easier. | einerseits, ... | U3/7 |
| | while | While the robot is working, we can relax on the sofa. | während | U3/7 |
| | housework | The robot is doing our housework. | Hausarbeit (die) | U3/7 |
| | on the other hand, ... | On the other hand, AI can take away people's jobs. | andererseits, ... | U3/7 |
| | however | However, robots are not without problems. | allerdings, jedoch | U3/7 |
| | to take away sth. | AI can actually take away people's jobs. | etw. wegnehmen | U3/7 |

| | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|------|
| | call centre worker | What do call centre workers do if their jobs are taken by computers? | Telefonberater (der), Telefonberaterin (die) | U3/7 |
| | taxi driver | Taxi drivers might lose their jobs. | Taxifahrer (der), Taxifahrerin (die) | U3/7 |
| | to work out sth. | We are working out if this will happen again. | etw. herausfinden; etw. berechnen | U3/7 |
| | apart from sth. | Apart from these, there are many jobs that AI can't do. | abgesehen von etw. | U3/7 |
| | the military | It's important for humans to keep jobs in the military. | das Militär | U3/7 |
| | to trust sb. to do sth. | What types of jobs and decisions would you trust AI to do? | jmdm. etw. vertrauen | U3/7 |
| 8 | privacy | It's important that we take care of our privacy. | Privatsphäre (die), Privatleben (das) | U3/8 |
| | data | AI needs a lot of data to work. | Daten (die) | U3/8 |
| | column | Take a word from column 1 and a word from column 2. | hier: Spalte (die) | U3/8 |
| | to update | Update the security settings of your smartphone. | aktualisieren | U3/8 |
| | security settings | You should regularly update the security settings. | Sicherheitseinstellungen (die) | U3/8 |
| Show what you can do! | | | | |
| 9 | smoke | I can see smoke coming out of a room. | Rauch (der) | U3/9 |
| | to sound an alarm | You should sound a fire alarm. | einen Alarm auslösen | U3/9 |
| | fire alarm | Can you hear the fire alarm? | Feueralarm (der) | U3/9 |
| | to operate | She knows how to operate the fire alarm. | hier: etw. bedienen | U3/9 |
| | to programme | She knows how to programme the machine. | programmieren | U3/9 |
| | programmer | The programmers wrote the computer software. | Programmierer (der), Programmiererin (die) | U3/9 |
| | error message | The computer didn't know what to do and showed an error message. | Fehlermeldung (die) | U3/9 |
| | AI-systems | AI-systems need humans to tell them what to do. | KI-System (das) | U3/9 |
| Unit 4 | | | | |
| 0 | limit | You have to know your own limits. | Grenze (die), Limit (das) | U4/0 |
| | to go to the limit | She likes going to the limit. | ans Limit gehen | U4/0 |
| 1 | adventure freak | Are you an adventure freak? | Abenteuerfanatiker (der), Abenteuerfanatikerin (die) | U4/1 |
| | adrenaline junkie | Extreme sports are for adrenaline junkies? | Adrenalinjunkie (der) | U4/1 |
| | speed | Do you like speed? | (hohe) Geschwindigkeit (die) | U4/1 |
| | heights | I don't really like heights. | Höhen (die) | U4/1 |
| | previous | Click here to see the previous page. | vorig, vorhergehend | U4/1 |
| | extreme sports | What you know about extreme sports? | Extremsport (der) | U4/1 |

| | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------|
| | high up | A sport you can do high up is paragliding. | hoch oben | U4/1 |
| | tree top climbing | Have you ever been tree top climbing? | "Klettern auf Baumwipfeln" (im Hochseilgarten) | U4/1 |
| | aggressive in-line skating | Aggressive in-line skating can be dangerous. | Freestyle-Skating (das), Aggressive-Skating (das) | U4/1 |
| | mountainboarding | She goes mountainboarding every weekend. | Mountainboarding (das) | U4/1 |
| | white-water rafting | We are going white-water rafting this summer. | Wildwasserrafting (das) | U4/1 |
| | parkour | He gets a lot of exercise doing parkour. | Parkour (der) | U4/1 |
| | bungee jumping | Have you ever gone bungee jumping? | Bungeejumping (das) | U4/1 |
| | freediving | A lot of tourists go freediving there. | Freitauchen (das) | U4/1 |
| | ad (advertisement) | Listen to the radio ad. | Werbung (die), Werbespot (der) | U4/1 |
| | to be afraid of heights | You shouldn't go bungee jumping if you're afraid of heights. | Höhenangst haben | U4/1 |
| | challenge | I am ready for a new challenge! | Herausforderung (die) | U4/1 |
| | to test one's limits | This sport will test your limits. | seine Grenzen austesten | U4/1 |
| | to take risks | He never takes any risks. | Risiken eingehen | U4/1 |
| No limits | | | | |
| 2 | this way | Adrenaline junkies: this way! | hier entlang | U4/2 |
| | instructor | Your freediving instructor has called. | Lehrer (der), Lehrerin (die) | U4/2 |
| | course | The date of your course has been changed. | Kurs (der) | U4/2 |
| | half-pipe | Don't use the half-pipe if you're not ready. | Halfpipe (die) | U4/2 |
| | beginner | The half-pipe is not recommended for beginners! | Anfänger (der), Anfängerin (die) | U4/2 |
| | a 180 | Practise jumping over small objects before doing a 180 over them. | Drehung um 180° | U4/2 |
| | quarter-pipe | Once you can do these jumps, try the quarter-pipe. | Quarterpipe (die) | U4/2 |
| | to rent | We rent shoes if needed. | hier: verleihen | U4/2 |
| | to book sth. | If you book regularly, you can save money. | etw. buchen | U4/2 |
| | jet ski | You can rent a jet ski here. | Wassermotorrad (das) | U4/2 |
| | rentals | They have jet ski rentals over there. | Miet- | U4/2 |
| | private property | This is private property! | Privatgrund (der), Privatbesitz (der) | U4/2 |
| | avalanche area | We mustn't ski there - it's an avalanche area. | Lawinengebiet (das) | U4/2 |
| | skater | What should skaters do first? | hier: Rollschuhfahrer (der), Rollschuhfahrerin (die) | U4/2 |
| | climber | Climbers need to have the right shoes. | Kletterer (der), Kletterin (die) | U4/2 |
| | to participate | You cannot participate without the right shoes. | teilnehmen | U4/2 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|------|
| | fee | You can borrow the right shoes for a fee. | Gebühr (die) | U4/2 |
| | free | The rafting trips are free to regular customers. | gratis, kostenlos | U4/2 |
| | snowboarder | This sign is for snowboarders. | Snowboarder (der), Snowboarderin (die) | U4/2 |
| | tree top climber | Tree top climbers mustn't be afraid of heights. | Baumkletterer (der), Baumkletterin (die) | U4/2 |
| | to advise sb. (not) to do sth. | We advise you not to use the half-pipe. | jmdm. raten etw. (nicht) zu tun | U4/2 |
| | to warn sb. | Signs warn snowboarders about avalanches. | jmdn. warnen | U4/2 |
| | regular customer | Regular customers get a free experience. | Stammkunde (der), Stammkundin (die) | U4/2 |
| | special offer | We have a special offer for regular customers. | Sonderangebot (das), Aktion (die) | U4/2 |
| | to skate | Do not to skate on the half-pipe. | Rollschuh fahren | U4/2 |
| | landowner | The landowners don't allow mountainboarders to use their property. | Grundbesitzer (der), Grundbesitzerin (die) | U4/2 |
| | offer | The company made us a great offer. | Angebot (das) | U4/2 |
| | suggestion | May I make a suggestion? | Vorschlag (der) | U4/2 |
| | order | You can't give me orders! | Befehl (der) | U4/2 |
| 3 | over the top | I think he's gone a bit over the top. | übertrieben | U4/3 |
| | slogan | Our slogan is "going to the limit". | Slogan (der) | U4/3 |
| | boss | The writer is Joshua's boss. | Chef (der), Chefin (die) | U4/3 |
| | to fire sb. | Alsana wants to fire Joshua. | jmdn. feuern | U4/3 |
| | unimportant | Her notes include unimportant details. | unwichtig | U4/3 |
| Balance is the key | | | | |
| 4 | balance | Do you have a good balance of work and private life? | Gleichgewicht (das), Balance (die) | U4/4 |
| | work-life balance | You need to find a healthy work-life balance. | Vereinbarkeit von Berufs- und Privatleben | U4/4 |
| | water skiing | Water skiing might help you relax. | Wasserskifahren (das) | U4/4 |
| | tightrope walking | You need a good balance for tightrope walking. | Seiltanz (der) | U4/4 |
| | jet skiing | I tried jet skiing last summer, it was amazing! | Wassermotorradfahren (das) | U4/4 |
| | stressed | She asks Joshua if he's stressed. | gestresst | U4/4 |
| | to reach your limits | I reach my limits each day. | an seine Grenzen stoßen | U4/4 |
| | to keep sth. for last | He always keeps the hardest part for last. | etw. für den Schluss aufheben | U4/4 |
| 5 | to explore one's limits | People explore their limits when they do extreme sports. | seine eigenen Grenzen erforschen | U4/5 |
| | underwater | I would never do an underwater sport. | Unterwasser- | U4/5 |
| | archaeologist | My friend is an underwater archaeologist. | Archäologe (der), Archäologin (die) | U4/5 |
| | college professor | My neighbour is a college professor. | Universitätsprofessor (der), Universitätsprofessorin (die) | U4/5 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------|
| | sports teacher | We have a new sports teacher. | Sportlehrer (der), Sportlehrerin (die) | U4/5 |
| | historian | We have asked a historian about it. | Historiker (der), Historikerin (die) | U4/5 |
| | the (ancient) Maya | When did the ancient Maya live? | die (alten) Mayas | U4/5 |
| | ancient culture | What do you know about ancient cultures? | antike Kultur (die) | U4/5 |
| Too much of a good thing | | | | |
| 6 | chocoholic | I am such a chocoholic, I just ate a whole chocolate bar! | Schokosüchtiger (der), Schokosüchtige (die) | U4/6 |
| | shopaholic | She goes shopping so often, she could be a shopaholic. | Einkaufssüchtiger (der), Einkaufssüchtige (die) | U4/6 |
| | workaholic | Workaholics are stressed and exhausted all the time. | Arbeitssüchtiger (der), Arbeitssüchtige (die) | U4/6 |
| | health helpline | Simon works for a health helpline. | Gesundheitsberatungsstelle (die) | U4/6 |
| | caller | Grace asked the caller some questions. | Anrufer (der); Anruferin (die) | U4/6 |
| | instead | Do you want to try healthy snacks instead? | stattdessen | U4/6 |
| | before | Have you felt exhausted at the weekend before? | hier: schon einmal | U4/6 |
| | lately | I've not been feeling so great lately. | in letzter Zeit | U4/6 |
| | stress | Find out how stress can change your life. | Stress (der) | U4/6 |
| 7 | infographic | Fill in the gaps in the infographic. | Informationsgrafik (die) | U4/7 |
| | rest | Teens with less stress usually get more rest. | hier: Erholung (die) | U4/7 |
| | grade | My grades are better than yours. | Note (die) | U4/7 |
| | at the moment | How much sleep are you getting at the moment? | im Moment, momentan | U4/7 |
| | to act | How do you act in class when you're stressed? | hier: sich verhalten | U4/7 |
| | to deal with sth. | What do you do to deal with stress? | mit etw. umgehen | U4/7 |
| Show what you can do | | | | |
| 8 | Antarctica | Have you ever been to Antarctica? | Antarktis (die) | U4/8 |
| | the northern Arctic | Polar bears live in the northern Arctic. | nördliche Arktis (die) | U4/8 |
| | to be open for/to sb. | Both extreme places are now open for you to explore. | jmdm. offenstehen | U4/8 |
| | penguin | They explained everything about the penguins. | Pinguin (der) | U4/8 |
| | whale | We saw a whale near our boat today. | Wal (der) | U4/8 |
| | polar bear | Climate change is especially hard for polar bears. | Eisbär (der) | U4/8 |
| | to travel back in time | Travel back in time by discovering ancient cultures. | in die Vergangenheit reisen | U4/8 |
| | temple | Explore famous sights such as temples and palaces. | Tempel (der) | U4/8 |
| | trek | Only very fit people can do this trek. | Trekkingtour (die) | U4/8 |
| | trail | We did the Pacific Crest Trail last year. | Weg (der), Pfad (der) | U4/8 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|------|
| | lion | Watch the lions on a safari in Africa. | Löwe (der) | U4/8 |
| | Africa | Have you ever been to Africa? | Afrika (das) | U4/8 |
| | tiger | We want to look for tigers in India. | Tiger (der) | U4/8 |
| | shark diving | You can do shark diving in Australia. | Haitauchen (das) | U4/8 |
| | to log out | To relax, you should log out of social media. | sich ausloggen, sich abmelden | U4/8 |
| | meditation | Meditation will help you relax. | Meditation (die) | U4/8 |
| | yoga | Try our yoga workshop. | Yoga (das) | U4/8 |
| 9 | to check in/into | Joshua has checked in to the Xcellent Relaxation camp. | bei etw. einchecken | U4/9 |
| | camp | How do you like the camp? | Camp (das), (Zelt)lager (das) | U4/9 |
| | stay | Wish him a nice stay. | Aufenthalt (der) | U4/9 |
| Unit 5 | | | | |
| 1 | statement | Match the statements you hear with the fitting picture. | Aussage (die) | U5/1 |
| | historic moment | Which historic moments did you watch on TV? | historischer Moment (der) | U5/1 |
| First in colour! | | | | |
| 2 | unlike | Unlike many other inventions, the TV had many inventors. | anders als, im Gegensatz zu | U5/2 |
| | invention | The world changed after the invention of television. | Erfindung (die) | U5/2 |
| | mankind | What is the greatest invention in the history of mankind? | Menschheit (die) | U5/2 |
| | television set | The first television sets were very expensive. | Fernsehgerät (das) | U5/2 |
| | to be associated with sth. | Five men are associated with the invention of TV. | mit etw. in Zusammenhang stehen | U5/2 |
| | rotating disk | Nipkow invented the first rotating disk. | rotierende Scheibe (die) | U5/2 |
| | wire | He was able to send pictures over wire. | Draht (der), Leitung (die) | U5/2 |
| | to televis sth. | The first moving pictures were televised in 1924. | etw. im Fernsehen übertragen | U5/2 |
| | colour picture tube | John Baird invented the first colour picture tube. | Farbbildröhre (die) | U5/2 |
| | mechanical | Charles Jenkins invented a mechanical television. | mechanisch | U5/2 |
| | television station | He created the first television station in North America. | Fernsehsender (der) | U5/2 |
| | electronic device | Television systems are electronic devices. | elektronisches Gerät (das) | U5/2 |
| | farmboy | Philo Farnsworth was a farmboy from America. | Bauernjunge (der) | U5/2 |
| | horizontal | He showed images with 60 horizontal lines. | horizontal, waagrecht | U5/2 |
| | widely | In the 1950s, colour TVs became widely available. | weitgehend | U5/2 |
| | household item | The television became a popular household item. | Haushaltsgegenstand (der) | U5/2 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|------|
| | remote control | In 1956, the remote control was invented. | Fernbedienung (die) | U5/2 |
| 3 | recording device/machine | The next step in development was a recording device. | Aufnahmegerät (das) | U5/3 |
| | DVD player | The DVD player was the first recording machine. | DVD-Player (der) | U5/3 |
| | copy | VCR stands for Video Copy Recorder. | Kopie (die) | U5/3 |
| | recorder | Few people have video recorders nowadays. | Aufnahmegerät (das), Rekorder (der) | U5/3 |
| | latest | The latest inventions in television include the change to streaming services. | letzte, neueste | U5/3 |
| | streaming service | People now choose streaming services such as Netflix or YouTube. | Streaming-Dienst (der) | U5/3 |
| 4 | quote | Read the following quote by Philo Farnsworth. | Zitat (das) | U5/4 |
| | misunderstanding | He believed that there wouldn't be any misunderstandings. | Missverständnis | U5/4 |
| | to connect sb. | He thought that television would connect mankind. | jmdn. miteinander verbinden | U5/4 |
| | according to sb./sth. | According to Farnsworth, television would produce more wars. | jmdm./etw. zufolge, laut jmdm./etw. | U5/4 |
| | prediction | His predictions didn't come true. | Vorhersage (die) | U5/4 |
| The way we used to | | | | |
| 5 | sb. used to do sth. | She used to watch TV in a neighbour's living room. | jmd. hat früher (immer) etw. getan | U5/5 |
| | to broadcast sth. - broadcast - broadcast | A special children's programme was broadcast on Sundays. | etw. ausstrahlen, etw. senden | U5/5 |
| | single part | The story is divided into several single parts. | Einzelteil (das) | U5/5 |
| | totally | For me it was totally different. | völlig, total | U5/5 |
| 6 | the news (= sg.) | We used to watch the news on television. | die Nachrichten | U5/6 |
| | to smoke | He used to smoke when he was younger. | rauchen | U5/6 |
| 7 | guiding question | Use some of these guiding questions for your interview. | Leitfrage (die) | U5/7 |
| Keep your eyes on the screen | | | | |
| 8 | live TV | We used to watch live TV but now we mainly use streaming services. | hier: Fernsehen im traditionellen Sinn | U5/8 |
| | recently | You have recently published an article. | kürzlich, vor Kurzem | U5/8 |
| | to publish sth. | Dr Rayburn published an article about the change in watching habits. | etw. veröffentlichen, etw. herausgeben | U5/8 |
| | habit | There have been great changes in watching habits. | Gewohnheit (die) | U5/8 |
| | no longer | People no longer sit in front of the TV set. | nicht mehr | U5/8 |
| | old-fashioned | TV sets are quite old-fashioned now. | altmodisch | U5/8 |
| | viewer | Viewers watch TV on their own more and more. | Zuschauer (der), Zuschauerin (die) | U5/8 |

| | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|-------|
| | to wait around (for sth.) | Viewers don't want to wait around for their favourite programmes anymore. | (auf etw.) warten | U5/8 |
| | frequently | They use streaming services more frequently than ever before. | häufig | U5/8 |
| | decade | A decade ago she still had cable TV. | Jahrzehnt (das), Dekade (die) | U5/8 |
| | cable TV | I don't have cable TV in my house. | Kabelfernsehen (das) | U5/8 |
| | to stream sth. | I stream TV shows on my computer. | etw. streamen | U5/8 |
| 9 | to feel guilty | Do you feel guilty about watching too much? | sich schuldig fühlen, ein schlechtes Gewissen haben | U5/9 |
| | rarely | We rarely watch TV together. | selten | U5/9 |
| | screen time | How much screen time do US teenagers have on average? | Zeit, die man vor Bildschirmen verbringt | U5/9 |
| | majority | The majority of US teenagers prefer streaming services to live TV. | Mehrheit (die) | U5/9 |
| 10 | to count for sth. | Each person counts for 10 percent. | etw. wert sein | U5/10 |
| | fixed | Offer some fixed answers to choose from. | fest | U5/10 |
| | minority | The minority of students owns a TV set. | Minderheit (die) | U5/10 |
| Show what you can do! | | | | |
| 11 | shop window | She used to watch TV in shop windows. | Schaufenster (das), Auslage (die) | U5/11 |
| | to form sth. | I can form sentences about what people used to do. | etw. bilden, etw. formen | U5/11 |
| 12 | to mention sth. | The student mentioned the most important information. | etw. erwähnen | U5/12 |
| Unit 6 | | | | |
| 1 | eco-friendly | I'm trying to travel in an eco-friendly way. | umweltfreundlich | U6/1 |
| | text-based | I have a simple text-based blog. | textbasiert | U6/1 |
| 2 | in general | This article is about blogs in general. | allgemein, generell | U6/2 |
| | to be all about sth. | This week's blog is all about blogs in general. | um etw. gehen | U6/2 |
| | to get to the point | But let's get back to the point. | auf den Punkt kommen | U6/2 |
| | so-called | Blogs are written by so-called "bloggers". | so genannt | U6/2 |
| | blogger | Bloggers write blog posts and put them on the internet. | Blogger (der), Bloggerin (die) | U6/2 |
| | private | You can keep your blog private. | privat | U6/2 |
| | to deal with sth. | Blogs deal with all kinds of topics. | etw. behandeln | U6/2 |
| | to be fond of sth. | We are so fond of our ideas that we want to share them. | etw. gerne mögen | U6/2 |
| | element | A blog post can include different elements. | Element (das) | U6/2 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------|
| | bullet point | You can also use bullet-points in your blog. | Aufzählungspunkt (der), Stichpunkt (der) | U6/2 |
| | content | Blogs can include a great variety of content. | Inhalt (der) | U6/2 |
| | heading | A blog post can include elements such as texts, videos, pictures or headings. | Überschrift (die) | U6/2 |
| | basically | You basically post anything you'd like to share. | im Grunde | U6/2 |
| | to feel free to do sth. | Thanks for reading my blog, and feel free to comment. | sich keinen Zwang antun, etw. ruhig tun | U6/2 |
| | to stay tuned | Please stay tuned for more. | an etw. dranbleiben | U6/2 |
| | to keep on doing sth. | Keep on reading my blogs. | etw. weiterhin tun | U6/2 |
| | successful | What should a successful blogger do? | erfolgreich | U6/2 |
| | focus | Find your focus and your interests. | Fokus (der), Blickpunkt (der) | U6/2 |
| | to set a goal | It helps if you set yourself some goals. | ein Ziel setzen | U6/2 |
| | unrealistic | People often set unrealistic goals. | unrealistisch | U6/2 |
| | social networking site | Post to social networking sites. | soziales Online-Netzwerk | U6/2 |
| | on a regular basis | Write blog posts on a regular basis. | regelmäßig | U6/2 |
| 3 | paragraph | Read the paragraphs below. | Absatz (der) | U6/3 |
| | structure | Look at the structure of the text. | Struktur (die), Aufbau (der) | U6/3 |
| | choice | Read the definitions and tick your choice. | Wahl (die), Entscheidung (die) | U6/3 |
| | aspect | A paragraph deals with one aspect. | Aspekt (der), Gesichtspunkt (der) | U6/3 |
| Let's get it started | | | | |
| 4 | to get sth. started | Let's get this blog started. | mit etw. beginnen | U6/4 |
| | to promote sth. | You should promote your blog. | hier: für etw. werben | U6/4 |
| | automatically | If you promote your blog, you automatically get more readers. | automatisch | U6/4 |
| | to multiply sth. | Sharing the link with friends automatically multiplies your readers. | etw. vermehren, etw. vervielfachen | U6/4 |
| | to customise sth. | You can customise your blog quite easily. | etw. individuell anpassen | U6/4 |
| | administrator | Go to the administrator area. | Administrator (der), Administratorin (die) | U6/4 |
| | layout | You can change your layout with a few clicks. | Layout (das) | U6/4 |
| | click | Make a few clicks to customise your blog. | Klick (der) | U6/4 |
| | to pick sth. | Pick a good blog name. | etw. auswählen, etw. aussuchen | U6/4 |
| | catchy | A good blog name should be catchy. | eingängig, einprägsam | U6/4 |
| | domain extension | You need to choose a domain extension. | Domainendung (die) | U6/4 |
| | to get sth. up and running | To get your blog up and running, you need two things. | etw. zum Laufen bringen | U6/4 |

| | | | | |
|----------|------------------------------------|---|--|------|
| | blog hosting | For your blog, you need blog hosting. | Blog-Hosting (das) | U6/4 |
| | blog host | The blog host stores all the files for your blog. | Blogbetreiber (der) | U6/4 |
| | to store sth. | The companies store all your files. | etw. speichern, etw. lagern | U6/4 |
| | to deliver sth. | They then deliver the files to the user. | etw. liefern, etw. zustellen | U6/4 |
| | user | The users will find your blog more easily. | User (der), Userin (die) | U6/4 |
| | to type in sth. | To find your blog, they type in your blog name. | etw. eintippen | U6/4 |
| | to publish sth. | Write and publish your first post. | etw. veröffentlichen | U6/4 |
| | default post | This is a default post you don't need. | voreingestellt, Standard- | U6/4 |
| 5 | to blog - blogged - blogged | Why should teachers blog? | bloggen | U6/5 |
| | hub | Your blog will become your online hub. | Basis (die), Zentrum (das) | U6/5 |
| | digital footprint | When you post things online, you leave a digital footprint. | digitaler Fußabdruck (der) | U6/5 |
| | social skills | Team activities help you develop your social skills. | soziale Kompetenzen | U6/5 |
| | confidence | Writing a blog will give you confidence. | Selbstvertrauen (das), Selbstbewusstsein (das) | U6/5 |
| | ICT skills | You don't need special ICT skills to create a blog. | IuK-Kompetenzen | U6/5 |
| | thinking | Writing regularly develops thinking. | Denken (das) | U6/5 |
| | reflection | Bloggng can be a great way to practise reflection. | Nachdenken (das), Reflexion (die) | U6/5 |
| | classroom community | Class projects build classroom community. | Klassengemeinschaft (die) | U6/5 |
| | authenticity | Give your blog authenticity by talking about yourself. | Echtheit (die), Authentizität (die) | U6/5 |
| | global | You will make many global connections. | weltweit, global | U6/5 |
| | purposeful | Make your blog purposeful and productive. | zweckdienlich, sinnvoll | U6/5 |
| | productive | I'm more productive in the afternoon. | produktiv | U6/5 |
| | bits and pieces | You put all the bits and pieces you create onto a blog. | Sachen (die) | U6/5 |
| | virtual | Blogs can keep your virtual world well organised. | virtuell | U6/5 |
| | organised | Keep your virtual world organised. | geordnet, organisiert | U6/5 |
| | to have a chance to do sth. | Students have the chance to express their opinion. | eine Möglichkeit haben, etw. zu tun | U6/5 |
| | to have your voice heard | Blogs are a great way to have your voice heard. | Gehör bekommen, ein Mitspracherecht haben | U6/5 |
| | The list goes on! | | Die Liste ist lang! | U6/5 |
| | to take in sth. | Always taking in information isn't an ideal way to learn. | etw. aufnehmen | U6/5 |
| | ideal | What is the ideal way to learn? | ideal | U6/5 |
| | space | We need space to think about things. | Platz (der), Raum (der) | U6/5 |
| | to process | We need space to process. | verstehen, verarbeiten | U6/5 |

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|------|
| | a sense of sth. | They can develop a sense of understanding. | ein Gefühl für etw. | U6/5 |
| | understanding | Some people have no understanding of what is important for other people. | Verständnis (das) | U6/5 |
| | tolerance | We have no tolerance for hate comments. | Toleranz (die) | U6/5 |
| | to improve | Writing blogs in class can improve your skills. | verbessern | U6/5 |
| | multimedia | Multimedia blogs usually contain images and videos. | Multimedia-, multimedial | U6/5 |
| From blogs to vlogs | | | | |
| 6 | vlog (video blog) | What's the history behind vlogs? | Vlog (der) | U6/6 |
| | to sb.'s surprise | To many people's surprise, the term vlogging is not new. | zu jemandes Überraschung | U6/6 |
| | term | The term vlogging has been used since the early 2000s. | Begriff (der), Ausdruck (der) | U6/6 |
| | vlogging | Vlogging is similar to blogging. | Vloggen (das) | U6/6 |
| | revolution | Vlogging was the beginning of the <i>YouTube</i> revolution. | Revolution (die) | U6/6 |
| | However, ... | However, all you need is a phone. | Allerdings ... | U6/6 |
| | to catch up with sth. | Phones have caught up with the vlogging generation. | jmdn. einholen | U6/6 |
| | generation | Are you part of the vlogging generation? | Generation (die) | U6/6 |
| | every single year | Smartphones have got better every single year. | jedes Jahr, Jahr für Jahr | U6/6 |
| | within | You can include the video within a post. | innerhalb | U6/6 |
| | vlogger | In fact, many bloggers have become vloggers. | Vlogger (der), Vloggerin (die) | U6/6 |
| | setting | Vloggers often record videos in a prepared setting. | Rahmen (der), Umgebung (die) | U6/6 |
| | in public | They record this kind of video in public. | in der Öffentlichkeit | U6/6 |
| | style | Decide on the style of your blog. | Stil (der) | U6/6 |
| | to vary | The topic of a vlog can vary. | variieren, verschieden sein | U6/6 |
| | sub-type | There are many sub-types of videos. | Untertyp (der) | U6/6 |
| | to feature sth. | A vlog is a blog which features video content. | etw. zeigen, etw. beinhalten | U6/6 |
| | endless | The list of vlogs is practically endless. | endlos | U6/6 |
| | gaming | One of the biggest genres on YouTube is gaming. | Gamen (das), Zocken (das) | U6/6 |
| | to focus on sth. | Gaming vlogs focus on a person playing a game. | sich auf etw. konzentrieren | U6/6 |
| | gameplay | The gamers let others watch the gameplay. | Spielablauf (der) | U6/6 |
| | No way. | | Ausgeschlossen. Auf keinen Fall. | U6/6 |
| 7 | self-made | These teenagers are self-made superstars. | selbstgeschaffen | U6/7 |
| | superstar | She was already a superstar at a very young age. | Superstar (der) | U6/7 |
| | to provide sth. | It's important to provide good material. | etw. zur Verfügung stellen | U6/7 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|------|
| | authentic | Viewers want the vloggers to be authentic. | authentisch | U6/7 |
| | unscripted material | Many vloggers provide unscripted material. | improvisiertes Material | U6/7 |
| | follower | Top YouTubers have got millions of followers. | Follower (der), Followerin (die) | U6/7 |
| | influencer | Influencers can become very successful. | Influencer (der), Influencerin (die); jmd. der Einfluss auf andere hat | U6/7 |
| | brand | Big brands want to advertise with influencers. | Marke (die) | U6/7 |
| | to realise sth. | They have realised the importance of advertising. | sich einer Sache bewusst werden | U6/7 |
| | to advertise with sb. | They want to advertise with influencers. | mit jmdm. werben | U6/7 |
| | rather | Most of those kids started with rather simple video blogs. | hier: ziemlich, recht | U6/7 |
| | everyday | Teenagers write about their everyday life. | alltäglich, Alltags- | U6/7 |
| | frequency | The frequency of vlogs can vary. | Häufigkeit (die), Frequenz (die) | U6/7 |
| | mainly | Their content is mainly unscripted. | hauptsächlich | U6/7 |
| | throughout | Videos have become better throughout the last few years. | während, hindurch | U6/7 |
| | celebrity | Influencers have replaced traditional celebrities. | Berühmtheit (die), Star (der) | U6/7 |
| | to replace sb./sth. | These online influencers have replaced celebrities in many areas. | jmdn./etw. ersetzen | U6/7 |
| | digital | Do you have any digital friends? | digital | U6/7 |
| | top | Who are the top influencers of our time? | Spitzen-, beste/bester/bestes | U6/7 |
| Show what you can do | | | | |
| 8 | to make money (from sth.) | Most YouTube stars make money from online advertisements. | (mit etw.) Geld verdienen | U6/8 |
| | brand deals | You can work with companies and get brand deals. | Geschäfte mit Markenfirmen | U6/8 |
| | sponsored | Their videos are sponsored by companies. | gesponsert | U6/8 |
| | merchandise | Some sell their own merchandise. | Handelsware (die) | U6/8 |
| | secret | So, what's their secret? | Geheimnis (das) | U6/8 |
| | active audiences | Well, YouTube stars have built active audiences. | aktive Zuschauer (die), aktive Zuschauerinnen (die) | U6/8 |
| | consumer | With them, you know what you get as a consumer. | Konsument (der), Konsumentin (die) | U6/8 |
| Unit 7 | | | | |
| 0 | to play it safe | We should play it safe and check again. | auf Nummer sicher gehen | U7/0 |
| 1 | to receive | You received a message from a school friend. | erhalten, bekommen | U7/1 |
| | straight away | Send the phone number straight away. | sofort, gleich | U7/1 |
| | to check with sb. | Check with the other person first. | bei jmdm. nachfragen | U7/1 |
| | to sign up for sth. | I signed up for a new online game. | sich bei etw. anmelden | U7/1 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|------|
| | form | The form asks you to submit your full name. | Formular (das) | U7/1 |
| | to submit sth. | Please submit your full name and address. | etw. absenden, etw. einreichen | U7/1 |
| | rude | He made a rude comment about a friend. | unhöflich, unfreundlich | U7/1 |
| | to stand up for sb. | Do you stand up for your friend? | sich für jmdn. einsetzen | U7/1 |
| | screenshot | Take a screenshot and send it to your friend. | Screenshot (der) | U7/1 |
| | to reply to sth. | Reply to the message immediately. | etw. beantworten | U7/1 |
| | publicly | Should I post the picture publicly online? | öffentlich | U7/1 |
| | sender | Who is the sender of this message? | Absender (der), Absenderin (die) | U7/1 |
| | to teach sb. a lesson | We should teach them a lesson. | jmdm. eine Lehre erteilen | U7/1 |
| | to hand sth. to sb. | Hand the phone back to your dad. | jmdm. etw. reichen | U7/1 |
| | after all | The message is about you after all. | schließlich, immerhin | U7/1 |
| | particularly | You want to share a particularly good photo. | besonders | U7/1 |
| | to do sth. anyway | I'll share the photo anyway. | etw. trotzdem machen | U7/1 |
| | to agree | Don't share it if you don't both agree. | sich einig sein/werden | U7/1 |
| | to convince sb. | I convinced my friend to post the photo. | jmdn. überzeugen | U7/1 |
| | to access sth. | The app wants to access the tablet's camera. | auf etw. zugreifen | U7/1 |
| | to select sth. | Select "no" and find out if the app still works. | etw. auswählen | U7/1 |
| The filter bubble | | | | |
| 2 | filter bubble | Websites put us into a so-called filter bubble. | Filterblase (die) | U7/2 |
| | to surf the internet | When I surf the internet, I always see ads. | im Internet surfen | U7/2 |
| | to monitor | Websites monitor how you use them. | kontrollieren, überwachen, beobachten | U7/2 |
| | to place sth. somewhere | They place little files on your device. | etw. irgendwohin setzen/stellen/legen | U7/2 |
| | (browser) cookies | Those little files on your device are called cookies. | (Browser-)Cookies (die) | U7/2 |
| | to personalise sth. | The site will personalise the content. | etw. persönlicher gestalten | U7/2 |
| | according to | It personalises the content according to the information from your last visit. | hier: entsprechend, gemäß | U7/2 |
| | to support a team | Some of my friends support Liverpool. | ein Team unterstützen | U7/2 |
| | final | The football final is next week. | hier: Endspiel (das), Finale (das) | U7/2 |
| | (news)feed | These friends have almost disappeared from my newsfeed. | Newsfeed (der/das) | U7/2 |
| 3 | search engine | Always use your favourite search engine. | Suchmaschine (die) | U7/3 |
| | to track sth. | Many search engines track your history. | etw. verfolgen | U7/3 |
| | history | Find a search engine that doesn't track your history. | hier: Verlauf | U7/3 |
| | to scroll | Scroll through someone else's social network feed. | scrollen | U7/3 |

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------------------|------|
| | to filter sth. | Try a search engine that doesn't filter content. | etw. filtern | U7/3 |
| | modal verb | Use the modal verbs from the grammar box. | Modalverb (das) | U7/3 |
| | recommendation | Use modal verbs to give recommendations. | Empfehlung (die), Rat (der) | U7/3 |
| | effort | I want to thank you for your effort. | Mühe (die), Bemühung (die) | U7/3 |
| | to appreciate sth. | I really appreciate your ideas. | etw. zu schätzen wissen | U7/3 |
| Data Protection Day | | | | |
| | to be aware of sth. | They want to make people aware of privacy. | sich einer Sache bewusst sein | U7/3 |
| | to secure sth. | You should secure your personal information. | etw. absichern, etw. schützen | U7/3 |
| 4 | data protection | Data protection is important to our company. | Datenschutz (der) | U7/4 |
| | to save sth. | Find out how they save your personal data. | etw. sichern, etw. speichern | U7/4 |
| | personal data | We show you how to secure your personal data. | persönliche Daten (die) | U7/4 |
| | sensitive data | Sensitive data get special protection. | vertrauliche Daten (die) | U7/4 |
| | relationship | I want to keep my relationships private. | Beziehung (die) | U7/4 |
| | to process data | Your data is processed automatically. | Daten verarbeiten | U7/4 |
| | to warn sb. of sth. | They warned us of sharing too much private information. | jmdn. vor etw. warnen | U7/4 |
| | European Union (EU) | The European Union has rules about personal data and privacy. | Europäische Union (die) | U7/4 |
| | convention | When was Convention 108 made? | Abkommen (das) | U7/4 |
| | thanks to sth. | Thanks to this, people are very well informed about data protection. | dank, wegen | U7/4 |
| | nowadays | Why is data protection becoming more and more important nowadays? | heutzutage | U7/4 |
| 5 | to take action | If something bad happens, take action to stop it. | handeln, etw. unternehmen | U7/5 |
| | to be going on | A lot of activities go on around Europe on Data Protection Day. | geschehen, passieren | U7/5 |
| | password manager | Find out how to use a password manager. | Passwort-Manager (der) | U7/5 |
| | character | The ideal password has 12 characters. | hier: Zeichen (das) | U7/5 |
| | to be composed of | The password should be composed of numbers, symbols and letters. | sich aus etw. zusammensetzen | U7/5 |
| | to configure | Immediately configure the privacy settings on a new social media platform. | etw. konfigurieren | U7/5 |
| | settings | You can change the privacy settings here. | Einstellungen (die) | U7/5 |
| | webinar | In our webinar you'll learn about privacy settings. | Webseminar (das) | U7/5 |
| | to navigate sth. | We'll show you how to navigate through the privacy settings. | hier: sich zurechtfinden | U7/5 |

| | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|------|
| | to stop by | Just stop by when you have the time. | vorbeischaun, vorbeikommen | U7/5 |
| | to back up sth. | Backing up your data will keep it safe. | etw. sichern | U7/5 |
| | in case | Back up your data in case anything goes wrong. | falls | U7/5 |
| | the cloud | Store a copy of your data on the cloud. | Cloud (die) | U7/5 |
| | external device | You could store your data on an external device. | externes Gerät (das) | U7/5 |
| | mindful | Be mindful of the apps you install. | achtsam, aufmerksam | U7/5 |
| | to install sth. | Don't install apps you don't trust. | etw. installieren | U7/5 |
| | a number of | There are a number of criminal apps trying to steal your data. | etliche | U7/5 |
| | criminal | Criminal apps collect people's personal data. | kriminell | U7/5 |
| | financial information | They often also collect your financial information. | Finanzdaten (die) | U7/5 |
| | even if ... | Even if an app is free, you pay for it with your information. | selbst wenn | U7/5 |
| | open to sb. | The event is open to anyone. | für jmdn. zugänglich | U7/5 |
| | possibility | Use modal verbs to express a possibility. | Möglichkeit (die) | U7/5 |
| Civil courage online | | | | |
| | civil courage | Civil courage means not to look away if something bad happens. | Zivilcourage (die) | U7/5 |
| | courageous | Courageous people take action. | mutig | U7/5 |
| | to risk sth. | They help even if they risk personal disadvantages. | etw. riskieren | U7/5 |
| 6 | hate | Students were asked about their experience with hate online. | Hass (der) | U7/6 |
| | violence | Have you experienced online violence yourself? | Gewalt (die) | U7/6 |
| | hate comment | Have you ever seen hate comments on social media? | Hasskommentar (der) | U7/6 |
| | several | I use social media several times per week. | einige, ein paar | U7/6 |
| 7 | violent language | You mustn't use violent language against someone else. | gewalttätige Ausdruckweise (die) | U7/7 |
| 8 | to brainstorm | Brainstorm with a partner how the story continues. | ein Brainstorming machen | U7/8 |
| | ending | Invent an ending to the story. | Ende (das) | U7/8 |
| | bully (pl. bullies) | How do the bullies react to the post? | jmd., der/die andere einschüchtert, bedroht oder verletzt | U7/8 |
| | at all | Why has the boy posted the comment at all? | überhaupt | U7/8 |
| Show what you can do! | | | | |
| 9 | hate speech | Ignore people who use hate speech. | Hassrede (die), Hetzrede (die) | U7/9 |
| | to fight sth. | It's very difficult to fight hate speech in Finland. | etw. bekämpfen | U7/9 |

| | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|------|
| | minority group | Usually hate speech attacks people who belong to minority groups. | Minderheit (die) | U7/9 |
| | without a doubt | This is without a doubt a great problem. | zweifellos, ohne Zweifel | U7/9 |
| | to increase | The problem was increased by the arrival of social media. | zunehmen, sich verstärken | U7/9 |
| | anonymously | People can share their thoughts anonymously. | anonym | U7/9 |
| | face to face | Hate speech done face to face is harder than doing it online. | persönlich | U7/9 |
| | to be the case | That's actually not always the case. | zutreffen, der Fall sein | U7/9 |
| | freedom of speech | We must fight for freedom of speech. | Redefreiheit (die) | U7/9 |
| | to prevent sth. | It is important to prevent hate speech. | etw. verhindern | U7/9 |
| | behaviour | They probably learned this bad behaviour from their parents. | Verhalten (das) | U7/9 |
| | to get involved | It is everybody's job to get involved. | mitmischen, sich auf etw. einlassen | U7/9 |
| | as such | In Finland, hate speech is not a crime as such. | eigentlich, an sich | U7/9 |
| | role model | Parents can be role models. | Vorbild (das) | U7/9 |
| | illegal | You can't publish anything illegal on social media. | illegal, rechtswidrig | U7/9 |
| | to tolerate sth. | We should definitely not tolerate hate speech. | etw. tolerieren, etw. dulden | U7/9 |
| | online identity | It's easy to hide behind an online identity. | Online-Identität (die) | U7/9 |
| Unit 8 | | | | |
| 0 | sustainability | Our company is committed to environmental sustainability. | Nachhaltigkeit (die) | U8/0 |
| 1 | sustainable | Living a sustainable life is easier than you think. | nachhaltig | U8/1 |
| | to reduce sth. | Reduce the length of your daily shower. | etw. verringern, etw. verkürzen | U8/1 |
| | meat-based dish | You could eat fewer meat-based dishes. | Fleischgericht (das) | U8/1 |
| | locally produced goods | How often do you buy locally produced goods? | lokal hergestellte Güter (die) | U8/1 |
| 2 | vegetarian | How often do you eat vegetarian food? | vegetarisch | U8/2 |
| | hardly ever | I hardly ever go to big shopping malls. | fast nie, selten | U8/2 |
| | (shopping) mall | How often do you go to big shopping malls? | Einkaufszentrum (das) | U8/2 |
| Making this world a better place | | | | |
| 3 | to make a difference | What and how we consume makes a difference. | hier: etw. verändern, etw. bewegen | U8/3 |
| | effect | Our food choices have an effect on the environment. | Auswirkung (die) | U8/3 |
| | injustice | We want to fight injustice. | Ungerechtigkeit (die) | U8/3 |
| | atmosphere | The gas is sent into the atmosphere. | Atmosphäre (die) | U8/3 |
| | consumption | The consumption of energy has increased. | Verbrauch (der) | U8/3 |

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|------|
| | fairness | We want fairness and equality. | Fairness (die), Gerechtigkeit (die) | U8/3 |
| | equality | In many countries there is no equality yet. | Gleichberechtigung (die), Gleichheit (die) | U8/3 |
| | emissions | They are responsible for around 22% of all greenhouse gas emissions. | hier: Emissionen (die) | U8/3 |
| | impact | Food production has a huge impact on the environment. | Auswirkung (die) | U8/3 |
| | to cause damage to sth. | We try not to cause any damage to the environment. | bei etw. Schaden anrichten | U8/3 |
| | production | Read the text about sustainable production. | Produktion (die) | U8/3 |
| | the UNO (United Nations Organization) | The UNO has worked out a plan. | UNO (die) | U8/3 |
| | to address sth. | We need to address the main problem. | etw. ansprechen | U8/3 |
| | global challenges | The plan includes 16 goals which address global challenges. | weltweite Herausforderungen (die) | U8/3 |
| | poverty | This decision could lead to mass poverty. | Armut (die) | U8/3 |
| | inequality | Women still face many inequalities in their daily lives. | Ungleichheit (die) | U8/3 |
| | (natural) resources | Our planet's natural resources should be used sustainably. | natürliche Ressourcen (die) | U8/3 |
| | intensively | These days many natural resources are consumed intensively. | intensiv | U8/3 |
| | soil | This leads to problems such as air, water and soil pollution. | Erde (die), Boden (der) | U8/3 |
| | agriculture | Climate change also affects agriculture. | Landwirtschaft (die) | U8/3 |
| | processing | We need to make changes in food processing. | Verarbeitung (die) | U8/3 |
| | to influence sth./sb. | We influence the environment with our food choices. | etw./jmdn. beeinflussen | U8/3 |
| | eating habit | Consumers influence the environment with their eating habits. | Essgewohnheit (die) | U8/3 |
| | Consequently, ... | Consequently, the environment is affected by our choices. | Folglich ... | U8/3 |
| | to affect sth. | The environment is affected by waste production. | beeinflussen | U8/3 |
| | food-related | Food-related energy consumption adds to climate change. | nahrungsbezogen | U8/3 |
| | energy | We should reduce our energy consumption. | Energie (die) | U8/3 |
| | waste production | Our waste production is extremely high. | Abfallerzeugung (die) | U8/3 |
| | to spoil | The food spoiled and was thrown away. | verderben, schlecht werden | U8/3 |
| | poor | The reason for this is poor transportation. | hier: mangelhaft, dürrtig | U8/3 |
| | harvesting practice | Poor harvesting practices lead to food waste. | Ernteverfahren (das) | U8/3 |
| | ton | Each year about 1.3 billion tons of food is thrown away. | Tonne (die) | U8/3 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|------|
| | Interestingly, ... | Interestingly, about 2 billion people worldwide are overweight. | Interessanterweise ... | U8/3 |
| | at the same time | 2 billion people are overweight, but at the same time people die of hunger. | gleichzeitig, trotzdem | U8/3 |
| | developing country | Thousands of people die of hunger, especially in developing countries. | Entwicklungsland (das) | U8/3 |
| | food sector | The food sector consumes a lot of energy. | Lebensmittelsektor (der) | U8/3 |
| | responsible | It is responsible for around 30% of the world's total energy consumption. | verantwortungsvoll, verantwortlich | U8/3 |
| | greenhouse gas emissions | Around 22% of all greenhouse gas emissions are produced by the food sector. | Treibhausgasemissionen (die) | U8/3 |
| | to aim at sth. | Sustainable consumption and production aim at "doing more and better with less". | etw. zum Ziel haben | U8/3 |
| | final consumer | From producer to final consumer we aim at doing more and better with less. | Endverbraucher (der), Endverbraucherin (die) | U8/3 |
| 4 | passive voice | Complete the text with the correct form of passive voice. | Passiv (das) | U8/4 |
| | to perform an action | It is not very important who performs this action. | eine Aktivität durchführen | U8/4 |
| | subject | The object becomes the subject of the passive sentence. | Subjekt (das) | U8/4 |
| | fresh | We use a lot of fresh water nowadays. | frisch | U8/4 |
| Sustainable travel | | | | |
| 5 | long-distance journey | Long-distance journeys have been chosen more often. | Langstreckenfahrt (die) | U8/5 |
| | faraway country | Holidays have often been spent in a faraway country. | fernes Land (das) | U8/5 |
| | tourism | Nature has been affected by tourism. | Tourismus (der) | U8/5 |
| | ecological footprint | Your ecological footprint can be reduced in a number of ways. | ökologischer Fußabdruck (der) | U8/5 |
| 6 | snow-covered mountains | Nature offers snow-covered mountains and glaciers. | schneebedeckte Berge (die) | U8/6 |
| | the Alps | Many tourists want to go skiing in the Alps. | die Alpen | U8/6 |
| | ruin | Let's visit the old ruin on the hill. | Ruine (die) | U8/6 |
| | viaduct | On your journey you can see viaducts and tunnels. | Viadukt (das) | U8/6 |
| | altitude | The train reaches an altitude of 2253m. | Seehöhe (die) | U8/6 |
| | engineering | The Bernina Express route is an impressive piece of railway engineering. | Technik (die) | U8/6 |
| 7 | railway line | They opened a new railway line. | Bahnstrecke (die) | U8/7 |
| | electrically operated | The line was electrically operated. | elektrisch betrieben | U8/7 |
| | DC (= direct current) | They operated the railway line with DC. | Gleichstrom (der) | U8/7 |

| | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|------|
| | from the start | It was operated electrically from the start. | von Anfang an | U8/7 |
| | voltage | The voltage was increased to 1000 volts. | elektrische Spannung (die) | U8/7 |
| | to increase (in sth.) | In 1935, the voltage was increased. | erhöhen | U8/7 |
| | volts | They changed the voltage from 750 to 1000 volts. | Volt | U8/7 |
| | originally | Originally, the Bernina Railway was designed for use only in summer. | ursprünglich | U8/7 |
| | due to | Due to growing tourism in 1913/14, it was also used in winter. | wegen, aufgrund von | U8/7 |
| | winter operation | Winter operations were planned as well. | Winterbetrieb (der) | U8/7 |
| | avalanche barrier | That's why many avalanche barriers were built. | Lawinenschutzdamm (der) | U8/7 |
| | existence | In the first years of its existence, the company did well. | Bestehen (das) | U8/7 |
| | bankruptcy | They were always close to bankruptcy. | Konkurs (der), Insolvenz (die) | U8/7 |
| | to take over sth. | In the year 1943, the Rhaetian Railway took over the Bernina-Bahngesellschaft. | etw. übernehmen | U8/7 |
| | to modernise sth. | The line was taken over and modernised. | etw. modernisieren | U8/7 |
| | section | The section at the top of the pass was renewed. | Abschnitt (der) | U8/7 |
| | pass | The railway line went through a pass. | Pass (der) | U8/7 |
| | to renew sth. | They completely renewed the section at the top. | etw. erneuern | U8/7 |
| | previously | Previously, the line had been owned by the BB. | zuvor, vorher | U8/7 |
| | ramp | The north ramp of the Bernina Pass was renewed. | hier: Bahntrasse | U8/7 |
| | to lay out sth. | The north ramp of the Bernina Pass was laid out in curves. | etw. anlegen | U8/7 |
| | curve | The curves give passengers amazing views. | Kurve (die) | U8/7 |
| | to photograph sth. | In 2011, the Bernina Express was photographed. | etw. fotografieren | U8/7 |
| | even more | There will be even more tourists in the future. | noch mehr | U8/7 |
| Live sustainable and save money | | | | |
| 8 | (city) gardening | I'm a great fan of city gardening. | Gärtnern (das) (in der Stadt) | U8/8 |
| | rooftop | I grow my own tomatoes on my rooftop. | Dach (das) | U8/8 |
| | grocery | Try to buy your groceries locally. | Lebensmittel (die) | U8/8 |
| | food waste | Food waste makes up about 1/3 of household waste. | Lebensmittelabfälle (die) | U8/8 |
| | to go to waste | Many households let their food go to waste. | verderben | U8/8 |
| | waste disposal | Waste disposal is expensive. | Müllentsorgung (die) | U8/8 |
| | to rebuild sth. | We try to rebuild soil for our plants. | erneuern, wieder aufbauen | U8/8 |
| | second-hand | I'm a great fan of second-hand shopping. | gebraucht, secondhand | U8/8 |

| | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--|--|-------|
| | to reuse sth. | Why not reuse some of the stuff? | etw. wiederverwenden | U8/8 |
| | fashion | I get cheap and cool fashion. | Mode (die) | U8/8 |
| | flea market | I sometimes buy clothes at the flea market. | Flohmarkt (der) | U8/8 |
| | to end up | A lot of food ends up in your rubbish bin. | enden | U8/8 |
| 9 | competition | Your school has decided to take part in a competition. | Wettbewerb (der) | U8/9 |
| | acrostic | Design an acrostic about sustainable living. | Akrostichon (das) | U8/9 |
| | word cloud | Create a word cloud about this unit. | Wörterwolke | U8/9 |
| | inspiration | Use the keywords as an inspiration. | Inspiration (die) | U8/9 |
| Show what you can do! | | | | |
| 10 | environmental footprint | Every product has got its environmental footprint. | ökologischer Fußabdruck (der) | U8/10 |
| | whether | tick whether the statements are "true" or "false". | ob | U8/10 |
| | packaging | You should try to avoid plastic packaging. | Verpackung (die) | U8/10 |
| | unwrapped | You could buy unwrapped products instead. | unverpackt | U8/10 |
| | reusable bag | Use reusable bags when going to the shops. | wiederverwendbare Tasche (die) | U8/10 |
| Unit 9 | | | | |
| 1 | garbage | Do you think this is art or garbage? | Müll (der) | U9/1 |
| | work of art | Which of these pictures show a work of art? | Kunstwerk (das) | U9/1 |
| | to put together sth. | This piece of art was put together in the 90s. | etw. zusammenstellen | U9/1 |
| The perks of expressing yourself | | | | |
| | perk | What are the perks of expressing yourself? | Vorteil (der) | U9/1 |
| 2 | Secret Santa | I think he knows that I'm his Secret Santa. | schenkende Person beim Wichteln | U9/2 |
| | wallflower | People say that I'm a wallflower. | Mauerblümchen (das) | U9/2 |
| | (mix) tape | Patrick loved the mix tape! | Mixtape (das), <i>Zusammenstellung von Liedern auf einer Musikkassette</i> | U9/2 |
| | handwriting | He knows what my handwriting looks like. | Handschrift (die) | U9/2 |
| | Incidentally, ... | Incidentally, I have found another gift. | Übrigens, ... | U9/2 |
| | gift | I have thought of a gift for Patrick. | Geschenk (das) | U9/2 |
| | magnetic | You can put the magnetic pieces on your fridge. | magnetisch | U9/2 |
| | a bunch of | Someone put a whole bunch of words on a sheet of magnet. | hir: eine Menge (die), ein Haufen (der) | U9/2 |
| | sheet of magnet | You then cut the sheet of magnet into pieces. | Magnetplatte (die) | U9/2 |
| | separate | The sheet is cut into separate pieces. | einzelnen, getrennt | U9/2 |
| | refrigerator | You put the magnets on your refrigerator. | Kühlschrank (der) | U9/2 |

| | | | | |
|----------|------------------------------------|---|---|------|
| | Christmas Eve | He wrote the letter before Christmas Eve. | Heiliger Abend (der) | U9/2 |
| | self-expression | Charlie mentions three forms of self-expression. | Selbstdarstellung (die) | U9/2 |
| | written language | The forms of self-expression are music, written language and fashion. | Schriftsprache (die) | U9/2 |
| | suit | Sean was wearing a suit. | Anzug (der) | U9/2 |
| | to arrange sth. | You arrange the words into poetry. | etw. ordnen, etw. arrangieren | U9/2 |
| | choreography | We have to practise our choreography. | Choreografie (die) | U9/2 |
| | to sew sth. | I sewed this dress myself. | etw. nähen | U9/2 |
| | to doodle | She doodles in her notebook in class. | kritzeln | U9/2 |
| | hand lettering | He's gotten really good at hand lettering! | mit der Hand schreiben | U9/2 |
| | diary entry | I write a diary entry every day. | Tagebucheintrag (der) | U9/2 |
| | visual arts | Visual arts are art forms such as painting, photography and architecture. | bildende Künste (die) | U9/2 |
| | design | Design and architecture are both visual art forms. | Design (das) | U9/2 |
| 3 | poetry slam | Read how poetry slams were started. | Poetry-Slam (der) | U9/3 |
| | divorced | My parents got divorced when I was four. | geschieden | U9/3 |
| | to find oneself somewhere | Mark and Sandy often found themselves at poetry readings. | sich wo befinden | U9/3 |
| | poetry reading | Have you been to a poetry reading before? | Dichterlesung (die) | U9/3 |
| | to enjoy oneself | They were trying to enjoy themselves. | sich amüsieren | U9/3 |
| | dead | Why does poetry feel dead? | tot | U9/3 |
| | In spite of this, ... | In spite of this, Mark's love for poetry did not die. | Trotz alledem, ... | U9/3 |
| | prop | They used props, costumes and music. | Requisite (die) | U9/3 |
| | to judge | The audience judged the performances. | beurteilen, bewerten | U9/3 |
| | cheer | There were cheers from the audience. | Jubel (der), Beifallsruf (der) | U9/3 |
| | to be full of oneself | People don't like it when poets are full of themselves. | wichtigtuerisch sein | U9/3 |
| | to make oneself at home | Don't make yourself at home on the stage! | es sich bequem machen | U9/3 |
| | to overstay your welcome | Don't overstay your welcome on stage. | die Gastfreundschaft überbeanspruchen | U9/3 |
| | to slam sb. (coll.) | the audience will slam you. | jmdn. herunterputzen | U9/3 |
| | to hit a grand slam | Try to hit a grand slam! | etwa: alles gewinnen (Anspielung auf Tennismeisterschaft) | U9/3 |
| | to rock the house | We're going to rock the house! | das Haus zum Wackeln bringen | U9/3 |
| | reflexive pronoun | Highlight the reflexive pronouns in the text. | Reflexivpronomen (das) | U9/3 |
| | practice makes perfect | Remember that practice makes perfect. | Übung macht den Meister | U9/3 |
| | to introduce oneself to sb. | Would you like to introduce yourself to the artists? | sich jmdm. vorstellen | U9/3 |

| All you need is rhythm and beat | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|------|
| | rhythm | All you need is rhythm. | Rhythmus (der), Takt (der) | U9/3 |
| | beat | Can you feel the beat of the music? | Beat (der), Takt (der) | U9/3 |
| 4 | self | New class, new self! | Selbst (das) | U9/4 |
| | to help oneself (to sth.) | They help themselves to looks and styles. | sich etw. nehmen, zugreifen | U9/4 |
| | look | I like your new look! | Aussehen (das), Look (der) | U9/4 |
| | goth | Goth boy Jack is dressed in black. | Grufti (der) | U9/4 |
| | good deed | He says you should do a good deed. | gute Tat (die) | U9/4 |
| | in need | We must help those in need. | bedürftig, in Not | U9/4 |
| | punk | Patricia is a punk. | Punker (der), Punkerin (die) | U9/4 |
| | safety pin | She wears safety pins in her ears. | Sicherheitsnadel (die) | U9/4 |
| | cheeky grin | He gave me a cheeky grin. | freches Grinsen (das) | U9/4 |
| | to bother oneself with sth. | She never bothers herself with rave and funk. | sich über etw. Gedanken machen | U9/4 |
| | rave | I mostly listen to rave. | Rave (der) | U9/4 |
| | funk | My favourite type of music is funk. | Funk (der) | U9/4 |
| | punctual | She is a very punctual person. | pünktlich | U9/4 |
| | to show up | Patricia is always the first one to show up in class. | erscheinen, auftauchen | U9/4 |
| | designer | She will probably be a designer. | Designer (der), Designerin (die) | U9/4 |
| | sewing machine | I use an old sewing machine. | Nähmaschine (die) | U9/4 |
| | each other | Claire and Giles respect each other. | einander | U9/4 |
| 5 | flyer | I designed the flyer for the poetry slam. | Flugblatt (das), Flyer (der) | U9/5 |
| | to criticise | These poems criticise humans. | etw. kritisieren | U9/5 |
| | to pollute | Humans pollute the earth. | verschmutzen | U9/5 |
| | despite | Despite my bad singing, I love music. | trotz | U9/5 |
| | whereas | Whereas Luke had dressed up, Sean was wearing a suit. | während, wohingegen | U9/5 |
| | even though | Even though they destroyed his work of art, he was able to laugh about it. | obwohl, wenn auch | U9/5 |
| | since | Since the party celebrated the moon landing, the DJ played "Man on the Moon". | hier: da, weil | U9/5 |
| | to contrast sth. | With these expressions you can contrast ideas. | etw. (einander) gegenüberstellen | U9/5 |
| | to put oneself first | Katie's so selfish, she always puts herself first. | sich selbst an die erste Stelle setzen | U9/5 |
| | buffet | Nobody seems to be responsible for the buffet. | Buffet (das) | U9/5 |

| Wallflower power | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|------|
| 6 | sophomore year | The sophomore year is the second year in US high school. | <i>zweites Jahr an der Highschool</i> | U9/6 |
| | freshman year | The first year is called freshman year. | <i>erstes Jahr an der Highschool</i> | U9/6 |
| | soon enough | Things will be good soon enough. | schon bald | U9/6 |
| | clique | People stayed in their cliques during lunch break. | Clique (die) | U9/6 |
| | to form | After a few weeks, little cliques had formed. | sich bilden | U9/6 |
| | drama club | I am going to join drama club next year. | Theatergruppe (die) | U9/6 |
| | art gallery | Let's go to a few art galleries. | Kunstgalerie (die) | U9/6 |
| | nerd | The new kid in my class is a bit of a nerd. | hier: Streber (der), Streberin (die) | U9/6 |
| | to emphasise | How can you emphasise the subject? | etw. betonen | U9/6 |
| | emphatic pronoun | Emphatic pronouns are a useful tool. | betontes Personalpronomen (das) | U9/6 |
| | to persuade sb. | Persuade Charlie to continue writing his letters. | jmdn. überzeugen, jmdn. überreden | U9/6 |
| 7 | moon landing | I saw the moon landing on TV. | Mondlandung (die) | U9/7 |
| | release | The video's release was in 1992. | Erscheinung (die), Veröffentlichung (die) | U9/7 |
| | astronaut | Luke dressed up as an astronaut. | Astronaut (der) | U9/7 |
| | wise | She feels much wiser already. | weise | U9/7 |
| | owl | I feel as wise as an owl. | Eule (die) | U9/7 |
| Show what you can do! | | | | |
| | cleaner | A cleaner put a work of modern art in the bin. | Reinigungskraft (die) | U9/7 |
| | modern art | Some modern art looks simple, but it's very meaningful. | moderne Kunst (die) | U9/7 |
| | sculpture | The sculpture was worth more than €800,000. | Skulptur (die), Plastik (die) | U9/7 |
| | to drip | There was water dripping from the ceiling. | tropfen | U9/7 |
| | artwork | This artwork was created by Martin Kippenberger. | Kunstwerk (das) | U9/7 |
| | wooden tower | It consisted of a bucket that stood under a wooden tower. | Holzturm | U9/7 |
| | to spray | The artist had sprayed paint inside the bucket. | besprühen | U9/7 |
| | paint | The cleaner didn't know it was paint. | Farbe (die), Lack (der) | U9/7 |
| | brand new | She decided to make it look brand new. | nagelneu | U9/7 |
| | case | There have been a few other cases of artwork thought to be garbage. | Fall (der) | U9/7 |
| | ashtray | He collected ashtrays and coffee cups for his artwork. | Aschenbecher (der) | U9/7 |
| | coffee cup | He arranged bottles and coffee cups on the floor. | Kaffeebecher (der) | U9/7 |
| | untitled | The artwork was left untitled. | ohne Titel | U9/7 |

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|-------|
| | art critic | He should be an art critic! | Kunstkritiker (der), Kunstkritikerin (die) | U9/7 |
| Unit 10 | | | | |
| 0 | New Zealand | I want to visit New Zealand one day. | Neuseeland (das) | U10/0 |
| 1 | South Pacific Ocean | New Zealand is an island in the South Pacific Ocean. | Südpazifik (der) | U10/1 |
| | Asia | Have you ever been to a country in Asia? | Asien (das) | U10/1 |
| | Indonesia | Indonesia is the country closest to New Zealand. | Indonesien (das) | U10/1 |
| | Oceania | New Zealand is part of Oceania. | Ozeanien (das) | U10/1 |
| | geographic region | Oceania is a geographic region. | geografische Region (die) | U10/1 |
| Facts, facts, facts | | | | |
| 2 | Maori culture | The Maori culture is respected in New Zealand. | Maorikultur (die) | U10/2 |
| | separated | The islands are separated by the "Cook Strait". | getrennt | U10/2 |
| | strait | The strait is a narrow area of sea. | Meerenge (die) | U10/2 |
| | narrow | There is a narrow area of sea between the islands. | eng, schmal | U10/2 |
| | to link sth. | The strait links the two areas of New Zealand. | etw. verbinden | U10/2 |
| | volcanic power | The two main islands were created through volcanic power. | vulkanische Kräfte (die) | U10/2 |
| | mountain peak | It is the highest mountain peak in New Zealand. | Berggipfel (der) | U10/2 |
| | to rise | Mount Cook rises to 3,754 meters. | ragen, sich erheben | U10/2 |
| | informal | New Zealanders are also informally called "Kiwis". | familiär, informell | U10/2 |
| | countryside | A lot of New Zealanders lived in the countryside. | Land (das), Landschaft (die) | U10/2 |
| | population | Around 86% of the population lives in cities. | Bevölkerung (die) | U10/2 |
| | canoe | The Maori arrived by canoe. | Kanu (das) | U10/2 |
| | Polynesia | They came from islands in Polynesia near Tahiti. | Polynesien (das) | U10/2 |
| | AD (anno domini) | Around 1000 AD, they came to the island. | n. Chr. (nach Christus) | U10/2 |
| | species (pl. species) | Lots of these species have lost the ability to fly. | Art (die), Spezies (die) | U10/2 |
| | to introduce sth. to sth. | Other animals were introduced to the islands. | hier: einführen, einschleppen | U10/2 |
| | flightless | The flightless birds had no chance to fight against them. | flugunfähig | U10/2 |
| | to go down | The number of birds went down. | hier: sinken, fallen | U10/2 |
| | enemy | The birds couldn't escape their enemies. | Feind (der), Feindin (die) | U10/2 |
| | kiwi | There are not a lot of wild kiwis left. | hier: Kiwi (der) | U10/2 |
| | to remain | Only 75,000 wild kiwis remain. | hier: übrig bleiben, überleben | U10/2 |
| 3 | quantifier | Complete the text with the correct quantifiers. | Zahlwort (das) | U10/3 |
| | mythology | The Maori have a rich mythology. | Mythologie (die) | U10/3 |

| | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-------|
| | crafts | They developed crafts and weapons. | Kunsthandwerk (das) | U10/3 |
| | tribal | Tribal conflicts were common at that time. | Stammes- | U10/3 |
| | conflict | Maori had conflicts with Europeans. | Konflikt (der) | U10/3 |
| Maori culture | | | | |
| 4 | wanderer | They were a people of wanderers. | hier: ein nicht sesshaftes Volk | U10/4 |
| | motherland | Across the sea lies Hawaiki, that wonderful motherland. | Heimatland (das) | U10/4 |
| | ray | There the sun's rays glow from early dawn to sudden night. | Strahl (der) | U10/4 |
| | to glow | The candle glowed in the dark. | leuchten, scheinen | U10/4 |
| | dawn | She woke up just before dawn. | Morgendämmerung (die) | U10/4 |
| | sudden night | They hadn't expected such a sudden night. | plötzlicher Nachteinbruch (der) | U10/4 |
| | glory | Its sons and daughters still tell of its remembered glories. | Ruhm (der), Pracht (die) | U10/4 |
| | radiant | They tell of its radiant sunshine, its flowers and butterflies. | strahlend | U10/4 |
| | white-topped mountains | She looked at the beautiful white-topped mountains. | Berge mit schneebedeckten Gipfeln | U10/4 |
| | mighty stream | This land has mighty streams. | mächtiger Strom (der) | U10/4 |
| | age-old | Others say it must have been some age-old continent. | uralt | U10/4 |
| | brave | The brave people were ready for adventure. | mutig, kühn | U10/4 |
| | tropical | They sailed across tropical seas. | tropisch | U10/4 |
| | coconut | The people set up their homes where the coconut grows. | Kokosnuss (die) | U10/4 |
| | breadfruit (pl.) | Everyone ate coconuts and breadfruit. | Brotfrucht (die) | U10/4 |
| | to boat | They lived their lives swimming, diving, fishing, boating. | Boot fahren | U10/4 |
| | voyage | We sometimes made long voyages into the seas. | Reise (die), Seereise (die) | U10/4 |
| | carved | They made long voyages in their carved canoes. | geschnitzt | U10/4 |
| | voyager | One voyager returned with stories of a new land. | Seereisender (der), Seereisende (die) | U10/4 |
| | to the south | He could see a new land seen far to the south. | südlich, im Süden | U10/4 |
| | overfull | These islands here are already overfull. | übertoll | U10/4 |
| | fairy tale | My favourite fairy tale is "Snow White". | Märchen (das) | U10/4 |
| | mystery | I read a lot of mystery novels. | Krimi (der) | U10/4 |
| | drama | Shakespeare wrote a lot of dramas. | Drama (das) | U10/4 |
| | autobiography | She has written her autobiography. | Autobiografie (die) | U10/4 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|-------|
| | hunting | They are trying to find animals for hunting. | Jagen (das), Jagd (die) | U10/4 |
| | leader | Ngatoro is the leader of the Maori. | Anführer (der), Anführerin (die) | U10/4 |
| 5 | legend | Many of the legends are well-known stories. | Legende (die) | U10/5 |
| | indigenous | New Zealand's indigenous people came from the islands of Polynesia. | indigen, einheimisch | U10/5 |
| | belief | Learning to live in New Zealand formed their beliefs. | Glaube (der) | U10/5 |
| | clearly | The Maori culture has clearly developed differently. | eindeutig, offensichtlich | U10/5 |
| | race | The race of the Maori is different from other Polynesian cultures. | Volk (das), (Volks)gruppe (die), Ethnie (die) | U10/5 |
| | to be distinct from sth. | "Te Māori" became a race clearly distinct from other Polynesian cultures. | sich von etw. unterscheiden | U10/5 |
| | oral history | The tradition of oral history continues till today. | mündlich überlieferte Geschichte (die) | U10/5 |
| | to name sth./sb. | Maori oral history names a few people in their stories. | etw./jmdn. nennen | U10/5 |
| | companion | His companion was called "Ngahue". | Gefährte (der), Gefährtin (die) | U10/5 |
| | to captain sth. | Together, they captained a few canoes. | etw. anführen, etw. befehlen | U10/5 |
| | storytelling | They were passed on by storytelling and song. | Geschichtenerzählen (das) | U10/5 |
| | tradition | The tradition of oral history continues till today. | Tradition (die) | U10/5 |
| | myth | Oral history includes ancient myths and legends. | Mythos (der) | U10/5 |
| | prose narrative | Their oral history consists mostly of prose narrative. | Prosaerzählung (die) | U10/5 |
| | non-verse literature | Non-verse literature is commonly called "prose". | verslose Literatur (die) | U10/5 |
| | to form sth. | Prose forms a great part of Maori stories and legends. | hier: etw. ausmachen | U10/5 |
| | said to be sth. | A few of these stories are said to be sacred. | als etw. gelten | U10/5 |
| | sacred | These stories are sacred to them. | heilig | U10/5 |
| | moral lesson | A few stories even have a moral lesson. | Moral (die) | U10/5 |
| | to keep a promise | It's important to keep one's promises. | ein Versprechen halten | U10/5 |
| | to catch one's flight | We need a little luck to catch our flight. | seinen Flug erwischen | U10/5 |
| | relative | My mum has got relatives in New Zealand. | Verwandte (die), Verwandter (der) | U10/5 |
| Adventure is out there | | | | |
| 6 | pure | Bungee jumping is pure excitement to me. | rein, pur | U10/6 |
| | excitement | She loves the excitement of skydiving. | Aufregung (die) | U10/6 |
| | skydiving | I would never go skydiving. | Fallschirmspringen (das) | U10/6 |
| | kayaking | We're going kayaking next weekend. | Kajakfahren (das) | U10/6 |
| | whale watching | They went whale watching, but didn't see a single whale. | Walbeobachtung (die) | U10/6 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | absolute | This is an absolute nightmare! | absolut, total | U10/6 |
| | nightmare | Skydiving is my personal nightmare. | Albtraum (der) | U10/6 |
| | to be lucky | You have to be lucky for whale watching. | Glück haben | U10/6 |
| 7 | gerund | Complete the text with the missing form of the gerund. | Gerundium (das) | U10/7 |
| | fascinating | Learning about other cultures is fascinating. | faszinierend | U10/7 |
| | real-life | Documentaries can never replace a real-life experience. | real, echt | U10/7 |
| | school system | You will get to know a new school system. | Schulsystem (das) | U10/7 |
| Show what you can do | | | | |
| 8 | crown | They founded settlements for the British crown. | Krone (die), hier: Königshaus (das) | U10/8 |
| | treaty | The British colonialists signed a treaty with the Maori. | Vertrag (der), Abkommen (das) | U10/8 |
| | control | A war against the British for control of the North Island began. | Kontrolle (die), Herrschaft (die) | U10/8 |
| | to protest against sth. | The Maori protested against the treaty. | gegen etw. protestieren | U10/8 |
| | to come to an end | In the 1870s, the war came to an end. | ein Ende nehmen, aufhören | U10/8 |
| Unit 11 | | | | |
| 1 | to be likely to | Are you more likely to book a hotel or a bed and breakfast? | wahrscheinlich | U11/1 |
| | purpose | What is the purpose of your holiday? | Grund (der), Zweck (der) | U11/1 |
| | to get away from it all | He just wants to get away from it all. | dem Alltag entfliehen | U11/1 |
| | thrill | I want to experience the thrills of my life. | Nervenkitzel (der) | U11/1 |
| | perfect | Where would you spend your perfect holiday? | perfekt | U11/1 |
| | accommodation | What would your ideal accommodation be? | Unterkunft (die) | U11/1 |
| | stylish | I would stay in a stylish city hotel. | modisch, elegant | U11/1 |
| | luxurious | We would prefer a luxurious villa. | luxuriös | U11/1 |
| | villa | A luxurious villa would be my favourite. | Villa (die) | U11/1 |
| | lodge | Let's stay in a lodge somewhere in the mountains. | hier: (Berg)hütte (die) | U11/1 |
| | footwear | What footwear describes you best? | Schuhwerk (das), Schuhe (die) | U11/1 |
| | walking shoes | Please bring comfortable walking shoes. | hier: leichte Wanderschuhe (die) | U11/1 |
| | barefoot | Do not walk barefoot on this floor. | barfuß | U11/1 |
| | hiking boots | You will need hiking boots for this trip. | Bergschuhe (die) | U11/1 |
| | to fall asleep | She enjoys falling asleep in a fancy hotel room. | einschlafen | U11/1 |
| | footsteps | In Salzburg you can follow the footsteps of Mozart. | Fußstapfen (die), Spur (die) | U11/1 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|-------|
| | composer | Mozart was one of the world's greatest composers. | Komponist (der), Komponistin (die) | U11/1 |
| | watersport | Try watersports like waterskiing or windsurfing. | Wassersport (der) | U11/1 |
| | plenty | There are plenty of adventures in Austria. | viel, genug, mehr als genug | U11/1 |
| | to hike | Why not hike through the woods? | wandern | U11/1 |
| | roe deer (pl. deer) | You will see roe deer on your hike. | Reh (das), Rehe (die) | U11/1 |
| Lots of things to do... | | | | |
| 2 | spa | Let's go relax in a spa this weekend. | Heilbad (das), Therme (die) | U11/2 |
| | piste | There's a lot of snow on Austria's pistes. | Skipiste (die) | U11/2 |
| | world-class | We have world-class ski schools. | von Weltklasse | U11/2 |
| | level | There are classes for all levels. | hier: Niveau (das), Stufe (die) | U11/2 |
| | move | The instructors will teach you new moves. | Bewegung (die) | U11/2 |
| | technique | You will learn the best techniques. | Technik (die), Methode (die) | U11/2 |
| | to party | In the evening, people like to party. | feiern | U11/2 |
| | après-ski event | People like to relax in one of many après-ski events. | Après-Ski-Veranstaltung | U11/2 |
| | family-run | All the local guest houses are family-run. | in Familienbesitz, familiengeführt | U11/2 |
| | guesthouse | Guesthouses are extremely popular to stay at. | Gasthof (der), Pension (die) | U11/2 |
| | self-guided tour | You can go on self-guided tours. | individuelle Tour (die) | U11/2 |
| | long-distance trail | Experience the beauty of the Alps on a long-distance trail! | Fernwanderweg (der) | U11/2 |
| | hike | We could go out on a family day hike. | Wanderung (die) | U11/2 |
| | historic | Vienna is famous for its historic buildings. | historisch | U11/2 |
| | coffee house | You should go to a Viennese coffee house. | Kaffeehaus (das) | U11/2 |
| | Viennese | Come and enjoy Viennese culture. | Wiener-, wienerisch | U11/2 |
| | charm | The people here have a very special Viennese charm. | Charme (der) | U11/2 |
| | to attend sth. | Tourists also enjoy attending operas. | etw. besuchen, an etw. teilnehmen | U11/2 |
| | UNESCO (United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization) | Salzburg is a UNESCO World Heritage Site. | <i>Organisation der Vereinten Nationen für Bildung, Wissenschaft und Kultur</i> | U11/2 |
| | World Heritage Site | World Heritage Sites are protected by UNESCO. | Weltkulturerbe (das), Weltkulturdenkmal (das) | U11/2 |
| | massage | You can get a massage or relax in the water. | Massage (die) | U11/2 |
| | thermal water | This spa offers thermal water and massages. | Thermalwasser (das) | U11/2 |
| | delicious | Our restaurant offers delicious, healthy food. | köstlich, lecker | U11/2 |
| | mineral-rich | The mineral-rich waters will help you relax. | reich an Mineralien | U11/2 |
| | to ease a pain | The waters help to ease your pains. | Schmerzen lindern | U11/2 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|-------|
| | back pain | Thermal waters will also help with back pain and skin problems. | Rückenschmerzen (die) | U11/2 |
| | rheumatism | Spas can have a positive effect on rheumatism. | Rheuma (das) | U11/2 |
| | arthritis | Thermal water may help you with arthritis. | Arthritis (die), Gelenksentzündung (die) | U11/2 |
| | sauna | You have a choice of various saunas. | Sauna (die) | U11/2 |
| | steam room | Many spas also have steam rooms. | Dampfbad (das) | U11/2 |
| 3 | theme park | He would love to go to a theme park. | Themenpark (der) | U11/3 |
| | working schedule | Maya has good working schedules. | Arbeitszeiten | U11/3 |
| | to greet sb. | Hikers always greet each other. | jmdn. (be)grüßen | |
| Going to Sankt Magdalena | | | | |
| | booking website | They are studying a booking website to see where they could stay. | Buchungsseite (die) | U11/3 |
| 5 | ski slope | Hotel Montana is located right next to the ski slope. | Skipiste (die) | U11/5 |
| | ski lift | We are only a few metres from the ski lift. | Skilift (der) | U11/5 |
| | surrounding | Our rooms offer direct views of the surrounding mountains. | umliegend | U11/5 |
| | safe | All rooms have safes. | Safe (der), Tresor (der) | U11/5 |
| | hairdryer | There are hairdryers in every bathroom. | Haartrockner (der), Föhn (der) | U11/5 |
| | balcony | Most rooms have balconies. | Balkon (der) | U11/5 |
| | drive | St. Magdalena is a 10-minute drive away. | Fahrt (die) | U11/5 |
| | right at the doorstep | Trails into the Almenbühel hiking area start right at the doorstep. | direkt vor der Haustür | U11/5 |
| | central location | Hotel Alpina is in a central location of St. Magdalena. | zentrale Lage (die) | U11/5 |
| | wellness | There is a wellness area and a swimming pool. | Wellness (die) | U11/5 |
| | seminar room | Our hotel also has modern seminar rooms. | Seminarraum (der) | U11/5 |
| | to serve sth. | The restaurant serves Austrian dishes. | etw. servieren | U11/5 |
| | cuisine | We offer traditional Austrian cuisine. | Küche (die) | U11/5 |
| | seasonal dish | Our seasonal dishes are made with products from surrounding farms. | saisonales Gericht (das) | U11/5 |
| | starting point | Hotel Alpina is the ideal starting point for hikes. | Ausgangspunkt (der) | U11/5 |
| | leisure options | There are many leisure options nearby. | Freizeitmöglichkeiten (die) | U11/5 |
| | nearby | Can you recommend a good restaurant nearby? | in der Nähe, nahegelegen | U11/5 |
| | farmhouse | The Windhagenbauer is a traditional farmhouse. | Bauernhaus (das) | U11/5 |
| | outdoor pool | We also have an outdoor pool. | Außenbecken (das), Freibad (das) | U11/5 |
| | outskirts | The hotel is situated on the outskirts of London. | Stadtrand (der), Außenbezirke (die) | U11/5 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-------|
| | overlooking sth. | Each room has a balcony overlooking the mountains. | etw. überblicken | U11/5 |
| | Alpine-style | I love their Alpine-style apartments. | alpiner Stil (der) | U11/5 |
| | to come with sth. | Our apartments come with a kitchenette and a bathroom. | mit etw. ausgestattet sein | U11/5 |
| | kitchenette | Each apartment has a kitchenette. | Kochnische (die) | U11/5 |
| | satellite TV | The large apartments come with satellite TV. | Satellitenfernsehen (das) | U11/5 |
| | free of charge | Bicycles are provided free of charge. | kostenfrei | U11/5 |
| 6 | cost | There is no extra cost for breakfast. | Kosten (die), Preis (der) | U11/6 |
| | access to sth. | You have direct access to a ski slope. | Zugang zu etw. | U11/6 |
| | for hire | Bicycles are available for hire. | zu vermieten | U11/6 |
| 7 | booking | Ally writes an e-mail to the hotel to place a booking. | Reservierung (die), Buchung (die) | U11/7 |
| | promotional code | We've got a promotional code from a website. | Aktionscode (der) | U11/7 |
| | to confirm | Please could you confirm the booking? | bestätigen | U11/7 |
| | further | Let me know if you need any further information. | weitere | U11/7 |
| | With kind regards, ... | | Mit freundlichen Grüßen, ... | U11/7 |
| Childhood memories | | | | |
| 8 | guest author | Ally asked her mum to write a post on her blog as a guest author. | Gastautor (der), Gastautorin (die) | U11/8 |
| | corner shop | There was a tiny corner shop next to the school. | Greissler (der) | U11/8 |
| | touristy | Today it has become a touristy place. | touristisch | U11/8 |
| | car park | They have been turned into car parks. | Parkplatz (der) | U11/8 |
| | meadow | Some of the beautiful meadows are gone now. | Wiese (die) | U11/8 |
| | meeting place | The park used to be our favourite meeting place. | Treffpunkt (der) | U11/8 |
| | willow tree | We used to sit under the huge willow tree. | Weidenbaum (der) | U11/8 |
| | to cut down a tree | They cut down many trees. | einen Baum fällen | U11/8 |
| | beloved | Our beloved willow tree has been cut down. | geliebt | U11/8 |
| | stand | The ice cream stand has gone too. | Stand (der) | U11/8 |
| | to modernise sth. | The school has been completely modernised. | etw. modernisieren | U11/8 |
| | fine | This is a fine change. | in Ordnung, gut | U11/8 |
| | to mend sth. | They have mended the old roof. | etw. reparieren, etw. ausbessern | U11/8 |
| | to renew sth. | The windows have been renewed. | etw. erneuern | U11/8 |
| | to admit sth. | I must admit that I feel sad about this. | etw. zugeben | U11/8 |
| | nostalgic | I feel nostalgic about the corner shop. | nostalgisch | U11/8 |
| | to pull down a building | The whole building has been pulled down. | ein Gebäude abreißen | U11/8 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|----------------------------|---|--|--------|
| | otherwise | Changes must happen otherwise we'd be left behind. | andernfalls, sonst | U11/8 |
| 10 | adventurous | My hiking trip in Austria was quite adventurous! | abenteuerlich | U11/10 |
| | misty | The weather was misty. | leicht nebelig, dunstig | U11/10 |
| | cloudless | After a while, the sky turned cloudless. | wolkenlos | U11/10 |
| | spectacular | The sky looked absolutely spectacular. | fantastisch, atemberaubend | U11/10 |
| | stacked with sth. | All the shelves were stacked with cheese. | hier: gefüllt mit etw. | U11/10 |
| | homemade | The man was slicing homemade cheese. | hausgemacht | U11/10 |
| | to resist | I just couldn't resist. | hier: widerstehen | U11/10 |
| Unit 12 | | | | |
| 1 | understudy | The understudy learns the part of another actor. | Zweitbesetzung (die) | U12/1 |
| | tragedy | <i>Romeo and Juliet</i> is a tragedy. | Tragödie (die) | U12/1 |
| | version | In the original version Juliet is much younger. | Version (die), Fassung (die) | U12/1 |
| | to involve sth. | The most famous scene involves a balcony. | etw. beinhalten | U12/1 |
| 2 | stage performance | In the school's stage performance there are five main characters. | Theatervorstellung (die) | U12/2 |
| | loyal | Romeo has two loyal friends. | treu, loyal | U12/2 |
| | self-centred | He is a very self-centred person. | egozentrisch | U12/2 |
| | bright | She's a bright girl. She'll achieve great things one day! | hier: intelligent | U12/2 |
| | romantic | We can both be very romantic sometimes. | romantisch | U12/2 |
| | stage manager | The stage manager knows where everything is. | Bühnenmeister (der), Bühnenmeisterin (die) | U12/2 |
| | drama teacher | This play was directed by our drama teacher. | Schauspiellehrer (der), Schauspiellehrerin (die) | U12/2 |
| 3 | read-through | We should do a read-through of the play first. | Durchlesen (das) | U12/3 |
| | script | The actors read their parts from scripts. | Skript (das) | U12/3 |
| | drama group | The drama group meet for a first read through. | Theatergruppe (die) | U12/3 |
| | school auditorium | Everyone meets in the school auditorium. | Schulaula (die) | U12/3 |
| | technical crew | The technical crew are making a balcony out of chairs. | hier: Bühnenarbeiter/-innen | U12/3 |
| | to hand out sth. | Blossom is handing out scripts. | etw. austeilen | U12/3 |
| | part | Deva is studying her part. | hier: Rolle (die), Part (der) | U12/3 |
| | delighted | Deva smiles at him delighted. | hoherfreut, begeistert | U12/3 |
| | lines | He continues repeating his lines. | hier: Text (der) | U12/3 |
| | to deserve sth./sb. | I think he deserves a better Juliet. | etw. verdienen | U12/3 |
| | She had better ... | She had better turn up soon. | Es wäre besser, wenn sie ... | U12/3 |

| | | | | |
|----------|--------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-------|
| | to turn up | Has she turned up yet? | auftauchen, erscheinen | U12/3 |
| | to gather round | Gather round, please! | sich versammeln, zusammenkommen | U12/3 |
| | to be based on sth. | Our drama is based on Shakespeare's famous play. | auf etw. basieren | U12/3 |
| | Indeed! | | Ja, wirklich! In der Tat! | U12/3 |
| | madly in love | The teenagers are madly in love with each other. | unsterblich verliebt | U12/3 |
| | rom-com | But it's not a rom-com, it's a tragedy. | Liebeskomödie (die) | U12/3 |
| | happy ending | It can't be a happy ending. | Happy End (das) | U12/3 |
| | dreamily | She looks dreamily at Ross. | verträumt | U12/3 |
| | to seem | True love always wins, even when it seems impossible. | scheinen | U12/3 |
| | impossible | It's impossible to work with her! | unmöglich | U12/3 |
| | head over heels in love | Romeo is head over heels in love with Juliet. | bis über beide Ohren verliebt | U12/3 |
| | to rehearse | We can't rehearse without a Juliet! | proben | U12/3 |
| | female | There are two female roles left. | weiblich | U12/3 |
| | lead | We need a female lead. | Hauptrolle (die) | U12/3 |
| | breathless | Jade runs in breathless. | außer Atem, atemlos | U12/3 |
| | colourful | I don't want to hear your colourful excuses. | hier: lebhaft | U12/3 |
| 4 | sentence stress | Sentence stress is the accent we put on certain words. | Satzakzent (der) | U12/4 |
| | to reread sth. | Read the sentences silently and then reread them aloud. | etw. noch einmal lesen | U12/4 |
| | to read aloud | Reread Ross' sentences from scene 1 aloud. | laut lesen | U12/4 |
| | accent | Sentence stress is the accent on certain words. | hier: Betonung (die) | U12/4 |
| | to carry the meaning | These words then carry the meaning of the sentence. | die Bedeutung tragen | U12/4 |
| | bunch of (flowers) | I asked you to buy me a bunch of red roses. | (Blumen)strauß (der) | U12/4 |
| 5 | ceiling | Deva is lying on the bed and looking at the ceiling. | (Zimmer)decke (die) | U12/5 |
| | fair | Two of the fairest stars in all of heaven. | hier: schön | U12/5 |
| | to fall for sb. | Juliet falls for Romeo. | sich in jmdn. verlieben | U12/5 |
| | rehearsal | Today is the first rehearsal of our play. | Probe (die) | U12/5 |
| | prompt | Every good play has a prompt. | Souffleur (der), Souffleuse (die) | U12/5 |
| | to feed sb. lines | You have to feed her pretty much every line! | jmdm. (den Text) soufflieren | U12/5 |
| | to kidnap sb. | Someone tried to kidnap me on the way home. | jmdn. entführen | U12/5 |
| | to come down with sth. | She came down with a nut allergy. | hier: an etwas erkranken | U12/5 |
| | nut allergy | I can't eat that. I have a nut allergy. | Nussallergie (die) | U12/5 |

| | | | | |
|----------|--|--|--|-------|
| | To be fair ... | To be fair, I think Jade is actually allergic to nuts. | Zugegeben, ... | U12/5 |
| | Humph! (coll.) | | Hm! | U12/5 |
| | opening scene | In the opening scene, Romeo talks about Rosalind. | Anfangsszene (die) | U12/5 |
| | to be history | His girlfriend is history now. | erledigt sein, vorbei sein | U12/5 |
| | ex | So his girlfriend is suddenly his ex? | Ex (der/die) | U12/5 |
| | flaky (coll.) | The guy's totally flaky! | seltsam, unzuverlässig | U12/5 |
| | Huh? (coll.) | | Hä? | U12/5 |
| 6 | public performance | After enough rehearsals, we will have a public performance. | öffentliche Aufführung (die) | U12/6 |
| | Wherefore art thou Romeo? (Elizabethan) | | Warum bist du Romeo? | U12/6 |
| | What on earth ...? | What on earth does <i>wherefore</i> mean? | Was in aller Welt ... ? | U12/6 |
| | Elizabethan | In Elizabethan English <i>wherefore</i> means <i>why</i> . | elisabethanisch, <i>aus der Zeit von Queen Elizabeth I</i> | U12/6 |
| | to wonder out loud | She's wondering out loud why she had to fall in love with him. | laut nachdenken | U12/6 |
| | enemy | She fell in love with a boy from an enemy family. | feindlich | U12/6 |
| | till | Did my heart love till now? | bis | U12/6 |
| | to be sb.'s turn | Is it my turn? | an der Reihe sein | U12/6 |
| | to throw up your hands | Ross throws his hands up, frustrated. | die Hände über dem Kopf zusammenschlagen | U12/6 |
| | frustrated | Ross is frustrated about the rehearsal. | frustriert | U12/6 |
| | Argh! | | Aah! Verflixt! | U12/6 |
| | privately | Ross spoke privately to Mr. G. | hier: heimlich, unter vier Augen | U12/6 |
| | spotlight | Are we using a spotlight for the balcony scene? | Scheinwerfer (der) | U12/6 |
| | energy boost | Looks like you need an energy boost. | Energieschub (der) | U12/6 |
| | nut 'n granola bar | Have a nut 'n granola bar. | Müsliriegel (der) | U12/6 |
| | talent scout | There could be talent scouts in the audience. | Talentscout (der) | U12/6 |
| | opening night | I will give my best performance on opening night. | Premierenabend (der) | U12/6 |
| | career | He's worried about his acting career. | Karriere (die) | U12/6 |
| | to be about to do sth. | The lovers are about to have their first kiss. | im Begriff sein, etw. zu tun | U12/6 |
| | to get sth. right | Let's get the balcony scene right this time! | etw. richtig machen | U12/6 |
| | to take one's place | All of them take their places. | seinen Platz einnehmen | U12/6 |
| | to whisper | Deva whispers to Blossom, covering her eyes. | flüstern | U12/6 |
| | to deliver one's lines | You can't deliver Shakespeare's fine lines with your mouth full. | seinen Text sagen | U12/6 |

| | | | | |
|----------|----------------------------------|---|--|-------|
| | to swallow sth. | He swallows the last bit of the bar. | etw. (hinunter)schlucken | U12/6 |
| | to part (with sb.) | I never want to part with you! | sich (von jmdm.) trennen | U12/6 |
| | sorrow | Parting is such sweet sorrow. | Kummer (der), Leid (das) | U12/6 |
| | morrow (Elizabethan) | I shall say good night till it be morrow! | Morgen (der), morgen | U12/6 |
| 7 | to react | How is Deva going to react? | reagieren | U12/7 |
| | to ruin sth. | You've totally ruined the scene! | etw. zerstören | U12/7 |
| | to hold up - held up sth. | Deva holds up a book. | etw. hochhalten | U12/7 |
| | first date | People definitely didn't kiss on a first date! | erstes Treffen (das), erstes Date (das) | U12/7 |
| | background research | I've done some background research. | Hintergrundrecherche (die) | U12/7 |
| | furious | Jade is furious because the scene is ruined. | sehr wütend | U12/7 |
| | to blow sb. a kiss | Ross blows Juliet a kiss. | jmdm. ein Küsschen zuwerfen | U12/7 |
| | to march up to sb. | Jade marches up to Deva, furious. | auf jmdn. zumarschieren | U12/7 |
| | Back off! | | Lass mich in Ruhe! | U12/7 |
| | four-eyes (coll.) | Back off, four-eyes! | Brillenschlange (die) | U12/7 |
| 9 | dress rehearsal | The dress rehearsal is the last rehearsal of a play. | Generalprobe (die) | U12/9 |
| | costume designer | The costume designers did great work. | Kostümbildner (der), Kostümbildnerin (die) | U12/9 |
| | to dress sb. | They are dressing the actors. | jmdn. anziehen | U12/9 |
| | to make up sb. | The make-up artists are making up the actors. | jmdn. schminken | U12/9 |
| | to look the part | Wow, you all really look the part in costume and make-up! | optisch zur Rolle passen | U12/9 |
| | I hope so! | | Das hoffe ich! | U12/9 |
| | silence | Silence on the set! | Ruhe (die) | U12/9 |
| | to get in position | The actors get in position. | seinen Platz einnehmen | U12/9 |
| | to go down (lights) | The lights go down. | hier: ausgehen (Licht) | U12/9 |
| | soft | But soft! | hier: leise | U12/9 |
| | yonder (Elizabethan) | What light through yonder window breaks? | jener/jene/jenes ... dort drüben | U12/9 |
| | melodramatic | Jade says her lines in a very melodramatic way. | melodramatisch | U12/9 |
| | er (coll.) | | äh, ähm | U12/9 |
| | um (coll.) | | äh, ähm | U12/9 |
| | hopeless | This is hopeless! | hoffnungslos | U12/9 |
| | to quit | That's it, I quit! | aufgeben, aufhören | U12/9 |
| | to storm off stage | Jade storms off stage. | von der Bühne stürmen | U12/9 |
| | to waste time | Let's not waste time. | Zeit verschwenden | U12/9 |
| | Lights up! | | Lichter an! | U12/9 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|-------|
| | lute | Elizabethan lute music starts. | Laute (die) | U12/9 |
| | to go through one's steps | The dancers go through their steps for a few minutes. | Die (Tanz)schritte durchgehen | U12/9 |
| | to return | Blossom returns to the stage. | zurückkehren | U12/9 |
| | veil | Deva has a veil over her face. | Schleier (der) | U12/9 |
| | not a thing | I can't see a thing! | gar nichts | U12/9 |
| | final | Let's do a final read-through of the balcony scene. | letzte/letzter/letztes | U12/9 |
| | to lift sth. | She lifts her veil. | etw. heben | U12/9 |
| | transformed | Without glasses she looks transformed as Juliet. | verwandelt | U12/9 |
| | to deny sth. | Deny thy father! | etw. verleugnen | U12/9 |
| | to refuse sth. | Refuse thy family name! | etw. verweigern | U12/9 |
| | ugh (coll.) | | wäh, igitt | U12/9 |
| | to act (on stage) | Wow, she can act! | schauspielen | U12/9 |
| | to spot sth. /sb. | I'm sure to be spotted by the scout! | etw./jmdn. entdecken | U12/9 |
| | to gaze at sb. | Ross gazes at Deva. | jmdn. anstarren | U12/9 |
| | to creep - crept | Blossom has crept back to the stage. | hier: schleichen | U12/9 |
| | wings | She watches them secretly from the wings. | Kulissen (die) | U12/9 |
| | to jump for joy | Blossom jumps for joy. | vor Freude springen | U12/9 |
| | to punch the air | She silently punches the air. | die Faust in die Luft stoßen | U12/9 |
| Unit 13 | | | | |
| | incredible | These inventions are all incredible! | unglaublich | U13/0 |
| 1 | to take part in sth. | You are taking part in a contest. | an etw. teilnehmen | U13/1 |
| | firefighter | The firefighters worked all night. | Feuerwehrmann (der), Feuerwehrfrau (die) | U13/1 |
| | sibling | I have three siblings: a brother and two sisters. | Geschwister (das) | U13/1 |
| | triangle | The invention has the shape of a triangle. | Dreieck (das) | U13/1 |
| | function | What is your invention's function? | Funktion (die) | U13/1 |
| | slogan | Think of a slogan for your product! | Slogan (der) | U13/1 |
| Would you have known it all? | | | | |
| 2 | to eat one's hat | If the internet isn't the most recent invention, I'll eat my hat. | einen Besen fressen | U13/2 |
| | thermometer | The thermometer says it's 30°C outside. | Thermometer (das) | U13/2 |
| | microscope | It's amazing what you can see through a microscope. | Mikroskop (das) | U13/2 |
| | printing press | The printing press was invented around 1450. | Druckerpresse (die) | U13/2 |
| | to take sb.'s temperature | We'll take your temperature first. | jmds. Temperatur messen | U13/2 |
| | blind | This is a useful tool for blind people. | blind | U13/2 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|---|-------|
| | idiom | Do you know what these idioms mean? | Redewendung (die) | U13/2 |
| 3 | conditional | The third conditional expresses unreal past. | Bedingungssatz (der) | U13/3 |
| | flea | If you lie down with dogs, you'll get up with fleas. | Floh (der); <i>Wer mit Hunden zu Bett geht, steht mit Flöhen auf.</i> | U13/3 |
| | to go on like this | If we go on like this, we'll win! | so weitermachen | U13/3 |
| | step by step | We should do this step by step. | stufenweise, Schritt für Schritt | U13/3 |
| | to know a thing or two about sth. | Ada knows a thing or two about programming language. | sich mit etw. auskennen | U13/3 |
| | know-it-all | Isn't she a bit of a know-it-all? | Besserwisser (der), Besserwisserin (die) | U13/3 |
| | to serve sb. right | If we don't win this game, it will serve us right. | jmdm. recht geschehen | U13/3 |
| | programming | Ada's an expert on programming. | Programmieren (das) | U13/3 |
| | programming language | I know two programming languages. | Programmiersprache (die) | U13/3 |
| | to season sth. | Would you like me to season it with salt and pepper? | etw. würzen | U13/3 |
| Tech savvy or tech slaves? | | | | |
| | tech savvy | Ada is really tech savvy! | technikerfahren | U13/3 |
| | tech slave | I'm such a tech slave, I can't leave the room without my phone. | Techniksklave (der), Techniksklavin (die) | U13/3 |
| 4 | ace | Lovelace was a programming ace. | Ass (das) | U13/4 |
| | computer programmer | She is known as the first computer programmer. | Computerprogrammierer (der), Computerprogrammiererin (die) | U13/4 |
| | mentor | Charles Babbage became her mentor. | Mentor (der), Mentorin (die) | U13/4 |
| | in a nutshell | Here is Ada's life in a nutshell. | kurz gesagt | U13/4 |
| | countess | Her full name was Augusta Ada Byron, Countess of Lovelace. | Gräfin (die) | U13/4 |
| | poet | She was the daughter of the famous poet Lord Byron. | Poet (der) | U13/4 |
| | to control yourself | Her mother thought it would help her to control herself. | sich beherrschen | U13/4 |
| | mathematician | She met Charles Babbage, a mathematician and inventor. | Mathematiker (der), Mathematikerin (die) | U13/4 |
| | complex calculations | The machine would be used for complex calculations. | komplexe Berechnungen | U13/4 |
| | to translate | Ada translated an article about the machine. | übersetzen | U13/4 |
| | to have sth. in mind | This is the machine Babbage had in mind. | etw. im Sinn haben | U13/4 |
| | marriage | Their marriage was happy. | Ehe (die) | U13/4 |
| | painkiller | She had to take painkillers, which made her moody. | Schmerzmittel (das) | U13/4 |
| | gambling | Ada tried to use her skills in mathematics for gambling. | Glücksspiel (das) | U13/4 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|-------|
| | to work out | Her plan didn't work out. | hier: klappen | U13/4 |
| | pill | Ada took pills because of her health problems. | Tablette (die), Pille (die) | U13/4 |
| 5 | dystopia | All my favourite books are dystopias. | Dystopie (die) | U13/5 |
| | imaginary | Fantasies are usually set in an imaginary place. | erfunden, imaginär | U13/5 |
| | unpleasant | In a dystopia everything is unpleasant. | unerfreulich, unangenehm | U13/5 |
| | dystopian | The dystopian TV series <i>Black Mirror</i> is about technology and its dangers. | dystopisch | U13/5 |
| | merit | If they cycle long enough, they get "merits". | hier: Verdienst (der) | U13/5 |
| | DNA | They scan their DNA with a digital scanner. | DNA (die), DNS (die) | U13/5 |
| | scanner | People use a digital DNA scanner to create avatars. | Scanner (der) | U13/5 |
| | lifelike | These then create lifelike avatars of real people. | lebensecht, naturgetreu | U13/5 |
| | avatar | These avatars are used in a game called "Infinity". | Avatar (der) | U13/5 |
| | virtual reality game | "Infinity" is a virtual reality game. | Virtual-Reality-Spiel (das) | U13/5 |
| | society | Dystopian societies are usually different from ours. | Gesellschaft (die) | U13/5 |
| | to cycle | People have to cycle all day to produce electricity. | Rad fahren | U13/5 |
| | stationary bike | People have to cycle on stationary bikes. | Standrad (das) | U13/5 |
| | eye movements | The adverts react to people's eye movements. | Augenbewegungen (die) | U13/5 |
| | to implant sth. | It's a tool that can be implanted into one's head. | etw. implantieren | U13/5 |
| | to control sb./sth. | Parents can control their child by using a tablet. | jmdn. unter Kontrolle haben | U13/5 |
| | to view sth. through sb.'s eyes | They can view the world through the child's eyes. | etw. durch jmds. Augen sehen | U13/5 |
| | memory | The avatars have the same memories. | hier: Gedächtnis | U13/5 |
| The good, the bad, the weird | | | | |
| | weird | What are the weirdest inventions of all times? | seltsam, komisch | U13/5 |
| 6 | bicycle | The bicycle was invented over a century ago. | Fahrrad (das) | U13/6 |
| | landmine | Landmines belong to the worst inventions of all times. | Landmine (die) | U13/6 |
| | nuclear bomb | The nuclear bomb should never have been invented. | Atombombe (die) | U13/6 |
| | in a green way | Try to travel to school in a green way. | auf umweltfreundliche Weise | U13/6 |
| | attack | Without the nuclear bomb, the horrible attacks in Japan would not have happened. | Angriff (der) | U13/6 |
| | a waste of sth. | I think this invention was just a waste of energy. | Verschwendung von etw. | U13/6 |
| 7 | useless | This invention is completely useless. | nutzlos, sinnlos, zwecklos | U13/7 |
| | duster | You'll love these special duster socks for your cat! | Staubtuch (das), Staubwedel (der) | U13/7 |
| | item | Choose two of these items and combine them. | Gegenstand (der) | U13/7 |

| | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|-------|
| | to combine | Combine the words to make up new words. | kombinieren | U13/7 |
| | toothbrush | You should change your toothbrush every 3 months. | Zahnbürste (die) | U13/7 |
| | dog bowl | He refills the dog bowl three times a day. | Hundenapf (der) | U13/7 |
| | running shoes | Never use new running shoes for a race. | Laufschuhe (die) | U13/7 |
| | in your own time | Wake up in your own time. | in Ruhe, im eigenen Tempo | U13/7 |
| | solar-powered | Would you buy a solar-powered flashlight? | solarbetrieben | U13/7 |
| | flashlight (AE) | Every family should have at least one flashlight. | Taschenlampe (die) | U13/7 |
| | waterproof | Make sure to wear waterproof boots on your trip. | wasserdicht | U13/7 |
| | teabag | Waterproof teabags would be completely useless. | Teebeutel (der) | U13/7 |
| Show what you can do! | | | | |
| 8 | excellence | Our school is well-known for its excellence. | Vorzüglichkeit (die), Güte (die) | U13/8 |
| | radio communication | She developed a system for radio communication. | Funkverbindung (die) | U13/8 |
| | system | The idea is used in the GSM cell phone system. | System (das) | U13/8 |
| | coal dust | He only had salt and coal dust to clean his teeth. | Kohlenstaub (der) | U13/8 |
| | straw | Joseph Friedman invented a new type of straw. | Strohalm (der) | U13/8 |
| | to bend - bent - bent sth. | He designed a straw that could be bent. | etw. verbiegen | U13/8 |
| | judge | She showed her original plans to the judges. | Richter (der), Richterin (die) | U13/8 |
| | case | Margaret Knight won her case. | Rechtsfall (der) | U13/8 |
| Unit 14 | | | | |
| 1 | high school reunion | They met again at a 10-year high school reunion. | Klassentreffen (das) | U14/1 |
| | professional | My dream is to become a professional basketball player. | Profi-, Berufs- | U14/1 |
| | sports agent | I could also become a sports agent. | Spieleragent (der), Spieleragentin (die) | U14/1 |
| | player | A sports agent helps teams find new players. | Spieler (der), Spielerin (die) | U14/1 |
| | quality | I'm sure I have all the qualities that I need. | Eigenschaft (die) | U14/1 |
| | ambitious | Geoffrey is a very ambitious boy. | ehrgeizig | U14/1 |
| | disciplined | I wish I was more disciplined. | diszipliniert, ordentlich | U14/1 |
| | service industry | Gillian wants to work in the service industry. | Dienstleistungsbranche (die) | U14/1 |
| | cooperative | I think I'm cooperative and friendly. | kooperativ, hilfsbereit | U14/1 |
| | patient | My mum always says I'm patient. | geduldig | U14/1 |
| | receptionist | Maybe I'll become a receptionist. | Rezeptionist (der), Rezeptionistin (die) | U14/1 |
| | call centre agent | I work as a call centre agent. | Telefonberater (der), Telefonberaterin (die) | U14/1 |
| | interior designer | You could become an interior designer. | Innenarchitekt (der), Innenarchitektin (die) | U14/1 |
| | to specialise in sth. | I have specialised in designing hotel rooms. | sich auf etw. spezialisieren | U14/1 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|-------|
| | luxury suite | She designed the luxury suites of a big hotel. | Luxussuite (die) | U14/1 |
| | meteorology | I decided to study meteorology. | Meteorologie (die) | U14/1 |
| | medicine | I am interested in medicine. | Medizin (die), Arztberuf (der) | U14/1 |
| | to train as sth. | So I trained as a nurse. | eine Ausbildung in etw. machen | U14/1 |
| | nurse | My brother is a nurse at the hospital. | Krankenpfleger (der), Krankenschwester (die) | U14/1 |
| | retirement home | She works in a retirement home. | Pensionistenheim (das), Altersheim (das) | U14/1 |
| | elderly people | He takes care of elderly people. | ältere Menschen (die) | U14/1 |
| Jobs of the future | | | | |
| 3 | researcher | I'm a researcher at the University of Vienna. | Forscher (der), Forscherin (die) | U14/3 |
| | study | Researchers did a study on job preferences. | Studie (die), Untersuchung (die) | U14/3 |
| | automatically | Machines can do easy tasks automatically. | automatisch | U14/3 |
| | to assist sb. | They assist doctors with difficult tasks. | jmdm. helfen, jmdm. assistieren | U14/3 |
| | over and over again | They have to do the same thing over and over again. | immer und immer wieder | U14/3 |
| | flexible | To have a job in the future, we will have to be flexible. | flexibel | U14/3 |
| 4 | TV journalist | My best friend works as a TV journalist. | TV-Journalist (der), TV-Journalistin (die) | U14/4 |
| | veterinarian (vet) | I brought my cat to the veterinarian. | Tierarzt (der), Tierärztin (die) | U14/4 |
| | chef | She works as a chef in a big restaurant. | Chefkoch (der), Chefköchin (die) | U14/4 |
| | In my view, ... | In my view, machines can't work as chefs. | Meiner Ansicht nach, ... | U14/4 |
| | individual | Machines can't help people with their individual problems. | individuell, einzeln | U14/4 |
| Personal qualities | | | | |
| 5 | job profile | Write a job profile for a social worker. | Tätigkeitsprofil (das) | U14/5 |
| | social worker | A social worker helps people with challenges in their lives. | Sozialarbeiter (der), Sozialarbeiterin (die) | U14/5 |
| | client | I try to make helpful suggestions to my clients. | Kunde (der), Kundin (die) | U14/5 |
| | to improve sth. | We try to improve our clients' situations. | etw. verbessern | U14/5 |
| | to face sth. | You never know which challenges you'll face. | mit etw. konfrontiert sein | U14/5 |
| | to set up a plan | He set up a training plan. | einen Plan aufstellen | U14/5 |
| | marathon | She wants to take part in a marathon. | Marathon (der) | U14/5 |
| | relative | A relative of hers became seriously ill. | Verwandter (der), Verwandte (die) | U14/5 |
| | broken-down car | Have you ever fixed a broken-down car? | liegendegebliebenes Auto (das) | U14/5 |
| | motorway | The car broke down on the motorway. | Autobahn (die), Schnellstraße (die) | U14/5 |
| | choreographer | As a choreographer, you have to be creative. | Choreograf (der), Choreografin (die) | U14/5 |

| | | | | |
|----------|---------------------------------|---|---|-------|
| | ballet | He is a choreographer in the National Ballet Company. | Ballett (das) | U14/5 |
| | dance routine | A choreographer creates dance routines. | Tanznummer (die) | U14/5 |
| | company | Everyone in our company works hard to make a great show. | hier: Ensemble (das), Theatergruppe (die) | U14/5 |
| | to put on a show | We put on five shows a year. | eine Show aufführen | U14/5 |
| | impressive | Our company puts on an impressive Christmas event every year. | beeindruckend | U14/5 |
| | piece of music | Listen very carefully to the piece of music. | Musikstück (das) | U14/5 |
| | timing | We worked out the timing of the dance steps. | Timing (das) | U14/5 |
| | dance step | Let's rehearse the dance steps again. | Tanzschritt (der) | U14/5 |
| | orchestra | We need to find music that the orchestra can play. | Orchester (das) | U14/5 |
| | hairdresser | I've worked as a hairdresser for a long time. | Frisör (der), Frisörin (die) | U14/5 |
| | specialist | A hairdresser is a specialist for cutting hair. | Spezialist (der), Spezialistin (die) | U14/5 |
| | to colour sth. | I colour my hair in a different colour every month. | etw. färben | U14/5 |
| | to style hair | This hairdresser styled my hair for the wedding. | die Haare frisieren, stylen | U14/5 |
| | training course | I love to attend training courses regularly. | Schulung (die), Fortbildung (die) | U14/5 |
| | cut | I'm able to offer clients the latest cut. | Schnitt (der) | U14/5 |
| | area of expertise | My special area of expertise is hair restoration. | Fachgebiet (das) | U14/5 |
| | hair restoration | For hair restoration you use artificial hair. | Haarwiederherstellung (die) | U14/5 |
| | toupee | I specialise in styling toupees. | Toupet (das) | U14/5 |
| | artificial hair | Styling artificial hair is much more difficult. | Kunsthaar (das) | U14/5 |
| | to address sb. | I need to address customers in a friendly manner. | jmdn. ansprechen | U14/5 |
| | manner | I always talk to people in a polite manner. | Art (die), Weise (die) | U14/5 |
| | to be open to sth. | You have to be open to learning new techniques. | für etw. offen sein | U14/5 |
| | attention to detail | Attention to detail is very important. | Detailgenauigkeit (die)s | U14/5 |
| | cleanliness | Cleanliness is an important part of being a hairdresser. | Sauberkeit (die) | U14/5 |
| 6 | cheerful | She's such a cheerful person! | fröhlich, heiter | U14/6 |
| | responsible | We are looking for a responsible person to do this job. | verantwortungsvoll, verantwortlich | U14/6 |
| | multiple | Can you do multiple things at the same time? | mehrere, mehrfach | U14/6 |
| | to work long hours | I am able to work long hours. | Überstunden machen | U14/6 |
| | to think outside the box | You need to think outside the box. | unkonventionell denken | U14/6 |

| Ally's Blog | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|-------|
| 7 | to remind sb. (of sth.) | Mum reminded me to look for a job. | jmdn. (an etw.) erinnern | U14/7 |
| | to apply for sth. | You'd better apply for a summer job soon. | sich für etw. bewerben | U14/7 |
| | summer job | I've never had a summer job before. | Sommerjob (der) | U14/7 |
| | job offer | The internet is full of job offers. | Stellenangebot (das) | U14/7 |
| | all over sth. | This rumour is all over the internet! | überall in etw. | U14/7 |
| | to be safe from sth. | Jobs taking care of people will be quite safe from automation. | vor etw. sicher sein | U14/7 |
| | automation | Many jobs are cut due to automation. | Automatisierung (die) | U14/7 |
| | right away | I'll start looking for job offers right away. | sofort, gleich | U14/7 |
| | to keep sb. updated | I'll keep you updated about my summer job. | jmdn. auf dem Laufenden halten | U14/7 |
| | Bye for now! | | Tschüss erstmal! Bis bald! | U14/7 |
| | contact details | I'll send you the contact details as a private message. | Kontaktdaten (die) | U14/7 |
| | carer | I'm sure that machines won't replace carers. | Betreuer (der), Betreuerin (die) | U14/7 |
| | spontaneous | Ally made a spontaneous decision. | spontan | U14/7 |
| | promise | I can't make any promises. | Versprechen (das) | U14/7 |
| | thunderstorm | The thunderstorm's going to be here any minute. | Gewitter (das) | U14/7 |
| | sunscreen | You'd better put on some sunscreen. | Sonnencreme (die) | U14/7 |
| | to turn red | Your skin's already turned red. | rot werden | U14/7 |
| | to get sunburned | You're going to get sunburned. | einen Sonnenbrand bekommen | U14/7 |
| 8 | application form | Ally completes an application form. | Bewerbungsformular | U14/8 |
| Show what you can do! | | | | |
| 9 | rather than ... | Rather than killing jobs, artificial intelligence changes jobs. | hier: anstatt, dass ... | U14/9 |
| | support crew | They need a support crew to make sure the robots work well. | hier: Personal zur Unterstützung (das) | U14/9 |
| | ethical | People will also think about ethical aspects. | ethisch | U14/9 |
| | 3D printing | 3D printing is the future. | 3D-Druck (der) | U14/9 |
| | space technology | There will be more jobs in space technology. | Weltraumtechnologie (die) | U14/9 |
| | ground crew | Space travel always needs a ground crew. | Bodenpersonal (das) | U14/9 |
| | space centre | We will have space centres on distant planets. | Raumfahrtzentrum (das) | U14/9 |
| | distant | There will be space centres on distant planets. | fern | U14/9 |
| | space tourism | Space tourism rockets will leave the earth. | Weltraumtourismus (der) | U14/9 |
| | space mission planner | You could become a space mission planner. | Weltraummissionsplaner (der), Weltraummissionsplanerin (die) | U14/9 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|-------|
| | meteorologist | We will need space meteorologists. | Meteorologe (der), Meteorologin (die) | U14/9 |
| | smart home | More and more people have smart homes. | intelligente Haustechnik (die) | U14/9 |
| | professional | We are looking for IT professionals. | Fachkraft (die) | U14/9 |
| | internet of things (IoT) | Things in our homes can be managed through the “internet of things”. | Internet der Dinge (das) | U14/9 |
| | security expert | It’s important to have enough IoT security experts. | Sicherheitsexperte (der), Sicherheitsexpertin (die) | U14/9 |
| | smart clothing | I want to be an IoT smart clothing designer. | intelligente Kleidung (die) | U14/9 |
| | jobless | Many people fear that they will be jobless because of a machine. | arbeitslos | U14/9 |
| Unit 15 | | | | |
| 1 | grown-up | Growing up is for grown-ups. | Erwachsener (der), Erwachsene (die) | U15/1 |
| | to make one’s day | This cupcake just made my day! | jmdm. den Tag versüßen | U15/1 |
| | jungle | There’s a jungle right there. | Dschungel (der), Urwald (der) | U15/1 |
| | tree of knowledge | Let’s plant the tree of knowledge. | Baum der Erkenntnis (der) | U15/1 |
| | sweetness | Vanilla adds sweetness to your cake. | Süße (die) | U15/1 |
| | to rhyme | A slogan is better if it rhymes. | sich reimen | U15/1 |
| | slang | The slogan uses slang. | Slang (der) | U15/1 |
| | to play on one’s emotions | The ad plays on your emotions. | sich jmds. Gefühle zunutze machen | U15/1 |
| Persuade me! | | | | |
| | to persuade sb. | They use different techniques to persuade you. | jmdn. überzeugen, jmdn. überreden | U15/1 |
| 2 | light | Cake as light as a feather. | hier: leicht | U15/2 |
| | We’ve got this! | | Wir schaffen das! | U15/2 |
| | immediately | Call us immediately! | gleich, sofort | U15/2 |
| | exaggeration | Adverts are full of exaggerations. | Übertreibung (die) | U15/2 |
| | alliteration | Alliteration helps you remember a slogan. | Alliteration (die), Stabreim (der) | U15/2 |
| | rhyme | Many slogans also use rhyme. | Reim (der) | U15/2 |
| | sportswear | We sell sportswear that won’t tear. | Sportkleidung (die) | U15/2 |
| | humour | Advertisements frequently use humour. | Humor (der) | U15/2 |
| | to take a bite | Take a bite quickly, or it might be gone! | abbeißen, reinbeißen | U15/2 |
| | selection | Order a box with a selection of cupcakes. | Auswahl (die), Sortiment (das) | U15/2 |
| | delivery | The company has super-fast delivery. | Lieferung (die) | U15/2 |
| | service | Make up an ad(vertisement) for the products and services. | hier: Dienstleistung (die) | U15/2 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|-------|
| 3 | sexist | Many of the most popular computer games are sexist. | sexistisch | U15/3 |
| | you can tell that ... | You can easily tell that this ad was designed to attract girls. | man merkt, dass ... | U15/3 |
| | figure | You can see the figures' faces quite clearly. | Gestalt (die), Figur (die) | U15/3 |
| | obviously | Obviously, this ad was designed to attract boys. | offensichtlich, deutlich | U15/3 |
| | scary | It was a very scary experience. | gruselig, unheimlich | U15/3 |
| | sparkling | She was wearing a sparkling dress. | glitzernd, funkelnd | U15/3 |
| | evil | The ad makes the bacteria look evil. | böse | U15/3 |
| | frankly | Frankly, I believe that this ad is sexist. | ehrlich gesagt | U15/3 |
| | surely | Surely it's wrong to advertise sweets to children. | sicher, bestimmt | U15/3 |
| | to appeal to sb. | These radio ads clearly appeal to children. | jmdn. ansprechen, jmdn. reizen | U15/3 |
| Appealing or appalling | | | | |
| | appealing | Fast food ads always make the food look more appealing than it is. | attraktiv, verlockend | U15/3 |
| | appalling | I just saw the most appalling advert! | schockierend, entsetzend | U15/3 |
| 4 | billboard | Billboards need to express their messages quickly. | Reklametafel (die), Plakatwand (die) | U15/4 |
| | product placement | In product placement, the product is not openly advertised. | Produktplatzierung (die) | U15/4 |
| | to stop to do sth. | The readers probably won't stop to look at it more carefully. | anhalten, um etw. zu tun | U15/4 |
| | to catch sb.'s attention | They try to catch the people's attention. | jmds. Aufmerksamkeit erregen | U15/4 |
| | buyer | Possible buyers will see the ad and remember it. | Käufer (der), Käuferin (die) | U15/4 |
| | target audience | The ad makes the product seem attractive to its target audience. | Zielgruppe (die) | U15/4 |
| | typically | Typically, ads interrupt series or films. | normalerweise | U15/4 |
| | to interrupt sth. | Radio and TV ads interrupt regular programmes. | etw. unterbrechen | U15/4 |
| | hardly | Some of these are hardly noticed by the viewers. | kaum, fast nicht | U15/4 |
| | shortly | You'll find out more about these shortly. | in Kürze, bald | U15/4 |
| | immediate | They want an immediate reaction from the viewers. | sofort, unmittelbar | U15/4 |
| | casual/casually | The product is advertised through a casual comment. | beiläufig; lässig | U15/4 |
| 5 | in exchange | In exchange, they will post pictures of themselves in the hotel room. | dafür, als Ersatz | U15/5 |
| | wannabe | You can tell who's a professional influencer and who's just a wannabe. | Möchtegern (der) | U15/5 |
| | hotel manager | For hotel managers it is quite attractive to work with influencers. | Hoteldirektor (der), Hoteldirektorin (die) | U15/5 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|-------|
| | five-star resort | He is the manager of a five-star resort in the Maldives. | Fünf-Sterne-Hotel (das) | U15/5 |
| | celebrity endorsement | This is a new form of celebrity endorsement. | Prominentenwerbung (die) | U15/5 |
| | to target sb. | They help hotels directly target new audiences. | sich an jmdn. richten, auf jmdn. abzielen | U15/5 |
| | critical | Hotel managers should remain critical. | kritisch | U15/5 |
| | posing | Sometimes the posing influencers do, seems so silly. | posieren | U15/5 |
| 6 | to order sth. | You shouldn't order anything online. | etw. bestellen | U15/6 |
| | tidy | Buy our product to keep your room tidy. | sauber, aufgeräumt | U15/6 |
| | comfortable | This chair is really comfortable. | gemütlich | U15/6 |
| | believable | The actors are not very believable. | glaubwürdig, glaubhaft | U15/6 |
| | unprofessional | This ad looks rather unprofessional. | unprofessionell | U15/6 |
| | unnatural | The acting is just unnatural. | unnatürlich | U15/6 |
| | uncomfortable | Watching this makes me uncomfortable. | unbehaglich, unwohl | U15/6 |
| | witty | He made a witty comment, and everyone laughed. | geistreich, witzig | U15/6 |
| | of high/low quality | This advertisement is of rather low quality. | hochwertig/minderwertig | U15/6 |
| | uncool | Ads with emojis are unbelievably uncool. | uncool | U15/6 |
| Awesome or awful? | | | | |
| 7 | to market sth. | Most ads try to market a product. | vermarkten | U15/7 |
| | public interest ad | Public interest ads don't market a product. | Werbung öffentlichen Interesses | U15/7 |
| | social | They make you think about a social problem. | sozial | U15/7 |
| | best before (date) | Best before dates are not exact. | Mindesthaltbarkeitsdatum (das) | U15/7 |
| | e-waste | Smart phones alone create so much e-waste. | Elektroschrott (der), E-Müll (der) | U15/7 |
| | composting | Try composting your food waste in your garden. | Kompostieren (das) | U15/7 |
| | DIY (do it yourself) | My sister is a real DIY genius! | Heimwerken (das), Heimwerker- | U15/7 |
| | fast fashion | Fast fashion gives you new types of clothes every week. | Wegwerfmode (die), Fast Fashion (die) | U15/7 |
| | haul | This vlogger posts haul videos every week. | Ausbeute (die), "Fang" (der) | U15/7 |
| | landfill | Landfills are not the solution. | Mülldeponie (die) | U15/7 |
| | leftover dish | Leftover dishes often end up in the rubbish bin. | übrig gebliebenes Essen (das) | U15/7 |
| | lifespan | The lifespan of electronic devices is much shorter than before. | Lebensdauer (die) | U15/7 |
| | meal planning | With a bit of meal planning, you can avoid waste. | Essensplanung (die) | U15/7 |
| | portion size | Think about portion sizes when you cook. | Portionsgröße (die) | U15/7 |
| | replaceable part | Does the device have many replaceable parts? | ersetzbares Teil (das) | U15/7 |

| | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|-------|
| | upcycling | Have you tried upcycling your broken things? | Upcycling (das), Abfallveredelung (die) | U15/7 |
| | leaflet | Fill in the gaps in the leaflets. | Prospekt (der/das), Flugblatt (das) | U15/7 |
| | sewing kit | Fix your clothes with a simple sewing kit. | Nähzeug (das), Nähset (das) | U15/7 |
| | container | It's a good idea to bring containers. | Behälter (der), Gefäß (das) | U15/7 |
| | leftovers | You can put your leftovers in a container. | Essensreste (die) | U15/7 |
| 8 | concept | Ally knows a lot about advertising concepts. | Konzept (das) | U15/8 |
| | limited offer | This limited offer ends tomorrow. | befristetes Angebot (das) | U15/8 |
| | target | Young people are the target of hidden persuaders. | Ziel (das) | U15/8 |
| | hidden persuader | I didn't realise he was a hidden persuader. | geheimer Verführer (der), geheime Verführerin (die) | U15/8 |
| | big data | All these companies collect big data. | Big Data, Massendaten | U15/8 |
| | to poll sb. | They're constantly polling people on their website. | jmdn. befragen | U15/8 |
| | practically | It's so cheap, it's practically free. | praktisch; fast | U15/8 |
| | shame | It would be a shame to wait. | Schande (die); Jammer (der) | U15/8 |
| | finger licking good | My product is really finger licking good. | köstlich, lecker | U15/8 |
| | Have it your way. | | Mach, was du willst. | U15/8 |
| | to be born to do sth. | I was born to play this game. | dazu bestimmt sein, etw. zu tun | U15/8 |
| | finish line | There is absolutely no finish line. | Ziellinie (die) | U15/8 |
| | Whatever. | | Was auch immer. | U15/8 |
| | global market | Everyone wants to be part of the global market. | Weltmarkt (der) | U15/8 |
| | advertising strategy | They buy products they don't need because of advertising strategies. | Werbestrategie (die) | U15/8 |
| | marketing | Consumers cannot control what they buy because of marketing tricks. | Marketing (das), Vermarktung (die) | U15/8 |
| Show what you can do! | | | | |
| 9 | to portray sb./sth. | Girls are portrayed as cute, nice and pretty. | jmdn./etw. darstellen | U15/9 |
| | advertising industry | The advertising industry is huge. | Werbefache (die) | U15/9 |
| | advertiser | Advertisers spend billions of dollars a year marketing to young people. | Werbefache (der), Werbefache (die) | U15/9 |
| | open source programmer | Very few open source programmers are women. | Open Source Programmierer (der), Open Source Programmiererin (die) (wörtl. "offene Quelle" = Software, deren Quelltext öffentlich und meist kostenlos ist) | U15/9 |
| | video game developer | Most video game developers are men. | Spielentwickler (der), Spielentwicklerin (die) | U15/9 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | specifically | These ads are directed specifically at girls. | speziell, besonders | U15/9 |
| | to direct sth. at sb. | Advertising directed specifically at children needs to stop. | etw. an jmdn. richten | U15/9 |
| | general | I can understand general ideas and details. | Haupt-, generell | U15/9 |
| Unit 16 | | | | |
| It's all about speaking | | | | |
| 1 | scale | Answer the questions for yourself on a scale from 0 to 10. | Skala (die) | U16/1 |
| | average | The average distance between the moon and Earth is about 384,400 km. | Durchschnitts-, durchschnittlich | U16/1 |
| | intonation | Improve your intonation by singing along to songs. | Intonation (die), Satzmelodie (die) | U16/1 |
| | consonant sound | Practise difficult consonant sounds. | Konsonant (der) | U16/1 |
| | tongue | Where is your tongue when you make this sound? | Zunge (die) | U16/1 |
| | airflow | Think about your tongue, teeth and airflow. | Luftstrom (der) | U16/1 |
| A journey to the moon (Unit 1) | | | | |
| 2 | to step | Armstrong stepped onto the surface of the moon. | steigen, treten | U16/2 |
| | surface | In 1969, they landed on the surface of the moon. | Oberfläche (die) | U16/2 |
| | giant | "That's one small step for man, one giant leap for mankind." | riesig | U16/2 |
| | leap | This was a great leap for space science. | Sprung (der) | U16/2 |
| | space programme | It was a big step for space programmes to land on the moon's surface. | Weltraumprogramm (das) | U16/2 |
| | Soviet Union | The US was competing with the Soviet Union. | Sowjetunion (die) | U16/2 |
| | Cold War | The Soviets were their enemy during the Cold War. | kalter Krieg (der) | U16/2 |
| | to launch sth. | They launched the first Soviet Sputnik satellite. | hier: etw. in den Weltraum schießen | U16/2 |
| | satellite | The Soviets launched the first satellite in 1957. | Satellit (der) | U16/2 |
| | gravity | The rocket carried them out of Earth's gravity. | Schwerkraft (die) | U16/2 |
| | spacecraft | The Apollo 11 mission had three spacecraft. | Raumschiff (das) | U16/2 |
| | Command Module | One of those spacecrafts was the Command Module Columbia. | Kommandokapsel (die) | U16/2 |
| | Service Module | They also had a Service Module. | Servicemodul (das) | U16/2 |
| | Lunar Module | The Eagle was the Lunar Module. | Mondlandeeinheit (die) | U16/2 |
| | lunar | Many people saw the lunar landing on TV. | Mond-, lunar | U16/2 |
| | outstanding | The lunar landing mainly was an outstanding technological achievement. | bemerkenswert, außergewöhnlich | U16/2 |
| | to carry out sth. | The astronauts carried out experiments on the moon | etw. durchführen | U16/2 |

| | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-------|
| | aim | The aim was to make it possible for humans to live there. | Ziel (das), Absicht (die) | U16/2 |
| | sample | The astronauts brought back samples of moon soil. | Probe (die), Stichprobe (die) | U16/2 |
| 3 | NASA | The Apollo 11 mission cost the NASA around \$25 billion. | NASA (die) | U16/3 |
| Planetary sustainability (Unit 8) | | | | |
| | planetary | I'd like to focus on planetary sustainability. | Planeten-, planetarisch | U16/0 |
| 1 | skeptic (AE) / sceptic (BE) | The problems of the world cannot be solved by the skeptics. | Skeptiker (der), Skeptikerin (die) | U16/1 |
| | cynic | Cynics have limited horizons. | Zyniker (der), Zynikerin (die) | U16/1 |
| | horizon | This event opened up new horizons. | Horizont (der) | U16/1 |
| | limited | Their horizons are limited by their beliefs. | eingeschränkt, begrenzt | U16/1 |
| | obvious | For obvious reasons, skeptics will never invent anything. | offensichtlich | U16/1 |
| | reality | Reality keeps them from imagining great things. | Realität (die), Wirklichkeit (die) | U16/1 |
| | ordinary | Can these problems be solved by ordinary people? | gewöhnlich, normal | U16/1 |
| | to question sth. | Critics are people who question things. | etw. in Frage stellen | U16/1 |
| 2 | aeronautics | The NASA is the National Aeronautics and Space Administration. | Luftfahrt (die), Flugtechnik (die) | U16/2 |
| | administration | They are also responsible for space administration. | Verwaltung (die) | U16/2 |
| | wisdom | A vision is the ability to plan the future with imagination and wisdom. | Weisheit (die) | U16/2 |
| | solar system | We don't know how many solar systems there are. | Sonnensystem (das) | U16/2 |
| | to relate to sth. | How does it relate to the NASA's planetary sustainability? | mit etw. zu tun haben | U16/2 |
| | vision | NASA's vision is explained in this quote. | Vision (die), Vorstellung (die) | U16/2 |
| | former | Read the quote by former US president John F. Kennedy. | ehemalig, früher | U16/2 |
| | orbit | There are 8 planets and their moons in orbit round the sun. | Umlaufbahn (die) | U16/2 |
| | body | There are also smaller bodies in orbit. | hier: Himmelskörper (der) | U16/2 |
| | asteroid | Thousands of asteroids pass Earth every year. | Asteroid (der) | U16/2 |
| | meteoroid | Some of those smaller bodies are meteoroids. | Meteoroid (der) | U16/2 |
| | comet | We saw a comet going across the night sky. | Komet (der) | U16/2 |
| | namely | We need to focus on one problem, namely planetary sustainability. | nämlich | U16/2 |
| | economic growth | More research is done on getting economic growth. | Wirtschaftswachstum (das) | U16/2 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|-------|
| | renewable resources | They are researching ways of using renewable resources. | erneuerbare Ressourcen (die) | U16/2 |
| | to benefit from sth. | The interview explains how the USA can benefit from this. | aus etw. Nutzen ziehen | U16/2 |
| 3 | precious | Planet Earth looked like a precious jewel in the dark. | kostbar, wertvoll | U16/3 |
| | jewel | They see earth as a precious jewel in the dark sea of the universe. | Edelstein (der), Juwel (der) | U16/3 |
| | to contribute to sth. | Lots of different people who contribute to the research. | zu etw. beitragen | U16/3 |
| | information scientist | Information scientists contribute to our research. | Informatiker (der), Informatikerin (die) | U16/3 |
| | computer engineer | We need more computer engineers for our project. | Computertechniker (der), Computertechnikerin (die) | U16/3 |
| | astrobiologist | I work as an astrobiologists for NASA. | Astrobiologe (der), Astrobiologin (die) | U16/3 |
| | ecologist | We need ecologists now more than ever. | Umweltforscher (der), Umweltforscherin (die) | U16/3 |
| | nanotechnologist | She wants to become a nanotechnologist. | Nanotechnologe (der); Nanotechnologin (die) | U16/3 |
| | modeler (AE) / modeller (BE) | Modelers are trying to predict further developments. | Modellierer (der), Modelliererin (die) | U16/3 |
| | robotics engineer | Our robotics engineers have worked on this robot for years. | Robotikingenieur (der), Robotikingenieurin (die) | U16/3 |
| | sensor engineer | Have you worked as a sensor engineer before? | Sensortechniker (der), Sensortechnikerin (die) | U16/3 |
| | system engineer | Our system engineer is very responsible. | Systemingenieur (der), Systemingenieurin (die) | U16/3 |
| | significant | They are trying to make a significant change. | bedeutsam | U16/3 |
| | fossil fuel | We still rely on fossil fuels in many ways. | fossiler Brennstoff (der) | U16/3 |
| | availability | Fossil fuels seem to have reached their limits of availability. | Verfügbarkeit (die) | U16/3 |
| | to observe sth. | NASA systems are also used to observe our planet. | etw. beobachten | U16/3 |
| | ecosystem | They are studying various ecosystems. | Ökosystem (das) | U16/3 |
| | to predict sth. | This information can help scientists to predict certain situations. | etw. vorhersagen | U16/3 |
| | profession | People of different professions contribute to the research. | Beruf (der) | U16/3 |
| | to monitor sth. | NASA systems are monitoring our planet. | etw. beobachten, etw. kontrollieren | U16/3 |
| Lunar tourism (Unit 11) | | | | |
| 4 | extraordinary | Tourists are interested in extraordinary travel destinations. | außergewöhnlich, außerordentlich | U16/4 |

| | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--|---|-------|
| | supersonic aircraft | A supersonic aircraft might fly from London to Sydney in only two hours. | Überschallflugzeug (das) | U16/4 |
| | holidaymaker | The most surprising destination for holidaymakers will be the moon. | Urlauber (der), Urlauberin (die) | U16/4 |
| | to release sth. | They released the information yesterday. | herausgeben | U16/4 |
| | unimaginable | There will be a choice of previously unimaginable destinations. | unvorstellbar | U16/4 |
| | thrill-seeking | There are new destinations for thrill-seeking travellers. | sensationslüstern | U16/4 |
| | orbital space travel | They will make orbital space travel possible. | Weltraumtourismus (der) | U16/4 |
| | hot ticket | Orbital space travel will be the next hot ticket. | der letzte Schrei | U16/4 |
| | commercial company | Commercial companies are planning to make more affordable choices. | Handelsgesellschaft (die) | U16/4 |
| | affordable | They provide more affordable choices for travellers. | leistbar, erschwinglich | U16/4 |
| 5 | to set foot on sth. | Neil Armstrong was the first man to set foot on the moon. | etw. betreten | U16/5 |
| | to gain sth. | The idea of moon tourism is gaining more attraction. | (an) etw. gewinnen | U16/5 |
| | a handful | A handful of people have been on the moon. | Handvoll (die) | U16/5 |
| | unnamed | Two unnamed people have paid SpaceX an unnamed amount of money. | ungenannt | U16/5 |
| | capsule | The capsule could take off within the next few years. | Kapsel (die) | U16/5 |
| | to take off | If lunar tourism really takes off, people want to see the sites on the ground. | abheben, starten; einschlagen, gut ankommen | U16/5 |
| | current | The current tourism plans are focused on getting people into orbit. | aktuell, gegenwärtig | U16/5 |
| | to be given | Lunar tourism becoming real isn't given at this point. | selbstverständlich sein, gegeben sein | U16/5 |
| | astronomical | The price for lunar tourism is astronomical. | astronomisch | U16/5 |
| | eventually | Eventually people want to travel to the moon. | eines Tages, irgendwann | U16/5 |
| | site | The tourists will want to see the sites. | Stelle (die), Ort (der) | U16/5 |
| | unlikely | It's unlikely that many of us will ever go to the moon. | unwahrscheinlich | U16/5 |
| | grandkid (coll.) | Our grandkids might take their grandkids there on vacation someday. | Enkelkind (das) | U16/5 |
| IWD - International Women's Day | | | | |
| 6 | sportswoman | Can you name a famous sportswoman? | Sportlerin (die) | U16/6 |
| | activist | She is a women's rights activist. | Aktivist (der), Aktivistin (die) | U16/6 |
| | to vote | In which year did women in Austria first vote? | wählen, stimmen | U16/6 |
| 7 | achievement | Let's celebrate women's achievements. | Leistung (die), Errungenschaft (die) | U16/7 |

| | | | | |
|----------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------|-------|
| 8 | to hold sth. | The International Women's Day is held every year. | hier: etw. abhalten | U16/8 |
| | official | It is now an official day for world peace and women's rights. | offiziell | U16/8 |
| | unequal | Discuss the unequal treatment of women and men. | ungleich, ungerecht | U16/8 |
| | to motivate sb. | The day aims to motivate people to make things fairer for women. | jmdn. motivieren | U16/8 |
| | when it comes to ... | When it comes to jobs and earning money, women usually earn about 25 to 40% less than men. | wenn es um ... geht | U16/8 |